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Native studies in Canada -
A research guide

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NATIVE STUDIES IN CANADA

A RESEARCH GUIDE

by

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Deputy Chief

Treaties and Historical Research Centre

for

Research Branch, Corporate Policy
Indian and Northern Affairs Canada.

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Les études autochtones au Canada :

Guide de recherche



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PREFACE

NATIVE STUDIES IN CANADA: A RESEARCH GUIDE is intended to provide information and reference material for students, researchers and others engaged in various aspects of Native studies. The guide contains descriptions of various Native studies programs and courses, Native associations and resource centres. A select bibliography is also provided to help individuals establish an initial focus for their particular interests. Please note that those universities emphasizing Northern studies are not included in this guide. Those interested in that area of study are referred to the Association of Canadian Universities for Northern Studies (p. 1).

As well, the guide lists a few comparative Native Studies programs and resource centres, along with a bibliography of comparative Native literature. These inclusions may be useful for providing parallels to the specific study of the Native people of Canada.

As the guide will be updated approximately every two years, any information which could add to its content and scope would be most appreciated. A tear sheet has been put at the back of the guide for this purpose.

ONE: NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

Native studies programs and courses are offered at various universities across Canada. The universities detailed here are listed on the following three pages. Fuller descriptions follow, listed by region. Each listing includes the full address of the university; a description of the program and/or examples of departmental courses available and, in most instances, the name of a director, professor or contact person with some specifics of his or her area of specialization.

Although Native Studies and Northern Studies are often interrelated, those universities where Northern Studies predominate have not been included in the research guide. For researchers and others interested in pursuing this area of study, a 'List of Northern Specialists at Canadian Universities' which provides an alphabetical listing of names and subject specialization, can be obtained through the:

ASSOCIATION OF CANADIAN UNIVERSITIES FOR NORTHERN STUDIES
ASSOCIATION UNIVERSITAIRE CANADIENNE D'ETUDES NORDIQUES.

130 Albert St.,
Ottawa, Ontario.
K1P 5G4

(613) 563-3543

ATLANTIC PROVINCES

University of New Brunswick,
Micmac-Malseet Institute,
Fredericton, New Brunswick.

Dalhousie University,
Department of Sociology
and Social Anthropology,
Halifax, Nova Scotia.

St. Francis Xavier University,
Department of Sociology
and Anthropology,
Antigonish, Nova Scotia.

St. Thomas University,
Native Studies,
Fredericton, New Brunswick.

Memorial University of
Newfoundland,
Department of History,
St. John's, Newfoundland.

University of Prince Edward Island,
Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island.

St. Mary's University,
Department of Anthropology,
Halifax, Nova Scotia.

QUEBEC

Concordia University,
Department of History,
Montréal (Québec).

McGill University,
Department of Anthropology,
Montréal (Québec).

Laval University,
Department of Anthropology,
Québec (Québec).

University of Quebec at
Chicoutimi,
Amerindianisation Program,
Chicoutimi (Québec).

University of Québec at
Rimouski,
Department of History,
Rimouski (Québec).

University of Montréal,
Department of Anthropology,
Montréal (Québec).

ONTARIO

Carleton University,
Institute of Canadian Studies,
Ottawa, Ontario.

Emanuel College of Victoria
University,
University of Toronto,
Toronto, Ontario

Lakehead University,
Department of Anthropology,
Thunder Bay, Ontario.

Erindale College,
University of Toronto,
Mississauga, Ontario.

Huron College,
Department of History,
London, Ontario.

McMaster University,
Department of Anthropology,
Hamilton, Ontario.

Nipissing University College,
Department of History,
North Bay, Ontario.

York University,
Department of Anthropology,
Downsview, Ontario.

University of Ottawa,
Department of History,
Ottawa, Ontario.

Saint Paul University,
Ottawa, Ontario.

University of Sudbury,
Department of Native Studies,
Sudbury, Ontario.

Trent University,
Department of Native Studies,
Peterborough, Ontario.

University of Toronto,
Department of Anthropology,
Toronto, Ontario.

University of Waterloo,
Department of Anthropology,
Waterloo, Ontario.

Wilfrid Laurier University,
Department of History,
Waterloo, Ontario.

Osgoode Hall Law School,
York University,
Downsview, Ontario.

University of Ottawa,
Faculty of Law,
Ottawa, Ontario

York University,
Faculty of Environmental Studies,
Downsview, Ontario.

PRAIRIE PROVINCES

University of Alberta,
Department of Anthropology,
Edmonton, Alberta.

Athabasca University,
Blue Quills Native Education,
Edmonton, Alberta.

Brandon University,
Department of Native Studies,
Brandon, Manitoba.

University of Calgary,
Department of History,
Calgary, Alberta.

University of Lethbridge,
Department of Native American
Studies,
Lethbridge, Alberta.

University of Manitoba,
Department of Native Studies,
Winnipeg, Manitoba.

Red Deer College,
Red Deer, Alberta.

University of Saskatchewan,
Department of Anthropology
and Archaeology,
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan.

University of Saskatchewan,
Native Law Centre,
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan.

Saskatchewan Indian Federated
College,

University of Saskatchewan,
Native Studies,
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan.

University of Regina,
Regina, Saskatchewan.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

University of
British Columbia,
Faculty of Law,
Vancouver, British Columbia.

Simon Fraser University,
Department of Anthropology
and Sociology,
Burnaby, British Columbia.

University of Victoria,
Department of Anthropology,
Victoria, British Columbia.

Camosun College,
Victoria, British Columbia.

University of British Columbia,
Department of History,
Vancouver, British Columbia.

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

ATLANTIC PROVINCES

ST. THOMAS UNIVERSITY,
Native Studies,
Fredericton, New Brunswick.
E3B 5G3

(506) 452-7700

The Native studies program at St. Thomas University is the centre of Native studies in the Atlantic provinces.

The inter-disciplinary program leading to a B.A. degree, gives both Native and non-Native students an opportunity to explore the cultural, historical and contemporary situation of Canada's Native people.

Representative Courses:

Indian Legends
Comparative Canadian and American Frontiers (seminar)
Micmac Language
Maliseet Language
Aboriginal Rights: The Land Question
Native People and the Law
Contemporary Problems of Native People in North America

Director:

Paul Morrissey,
M.A., Anthropology, Americas [Mexico], 1968.

Professor Morrissey has a particular interest in Prehistory, race and Native American peoples.

Professors:

Allen Bentley, Legends and Folklore
Herbert Goltz, Native Leaders
Sylvia Hale, Research Methods and Women's Studies
Noel Kinsella, Chairman, Human Resources Commission,
New Brunswick
Graydon Nicholas, Law and Aboriginal Rights
Thomas Parkhill, Native North American Religions
Malcolm Saulis, Contemporary Native People and Social Work
William Spray, Indian-White Relations in New Brunswick
William Vaughn, Native Peoples and Government

Related Courses:

Kinship and Social Structure (Department of Anthropology)
Prejudice and Discrimination (Department of Psychology)

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

ATLANTIC PROVINCES

UNIVERSITY OF NEW BRUNSWICK,
Micmac-Maliseet Institute,
Bag Service #45333,
Fredericton, New Brunswick.
E3B 6E3

(506) 453-4840

The Micmas-Maliseet Institute is an institute of the Faculty of Education of the University of New Brunswick. In addition to providing a B. Ed. degree program for Indian students, the institute has established Indian language research and curriculum development projects, and serves as an Indian cultural resource centre.

Representative Courses:

Indian Education
Native Languages of the Maritime Provinces
Micmac Language
Maliseet Language
The Indian in Contemporary Society
The History of the New Brunswick Indian
Teaching the Indian Child

Co-Directors:

W.D. Hamilton
R.D. Owston

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

ATLANTIC PROVINCES

DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY,
Department of Sociology and Social Anthropology,
Halifax, Nova Scotia.
B3H 1T2

(902) 424-6593

Courses:

Ethnohistory of North American Indians
Social Anthropology of North America -Indian cultures in North
America (pre-contact to present)

Contact Person:

Virginia Miller

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

ATLANTIC PROVINCES

MEMORIAL UNIVERSITY OF NEWFOUNDLAND,
Department of Anthropology,
St. John's, Newfoundland.
ALC 5S7

(709) 737-8870

Courses:

Regional Studies -
Contemporary Native peoples of Canada
North American Indians and Inuits
Peoples and Cultures of Labrador
Circumpolar

Professor:

Adrian Tanner,
Ph.D., Anthropology, Toronto, 1976.
Thesis Title: Bringing Home Animals: Religious Ideology and
Mode of Production of the Mistassini Cree Hunters (publ. 1979
through Memorial University).

Dr. Tanner is also gen. ed. of The Politics of Indians: Case
Studies in Native Ethnopolitics in Canada (St. John's:
Memorial University, 1983).

Related Courses:

Contemporary Problems in Historical Perspective: The North
American Indian in the Last Century (Department of History)

Prehistory of the New World (Department of History)

Professor:

Ralph T. Pastore,

Ph.D., History, Notre Dame, 1972.

Thesis Title: The Board of Commissioners for Indian Affairs in the Northern Department and the Iroquois Indians, 1775-1778.

Dr. Pastore is now concentrating on the Beothuk and Micmac of Newfoundland. Recent publications include: The Beothuks, Newfoundland Museum Notes, No. 1 (1979), St. John's. The Newfoundland Micmacs, Newfoundland Historical Society, Pamphlet No. 5 (1978), St. John's.

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

ATLANTIC PROVINCES

ST. FRANCIS XAVIER UNIVERSITY,
Department of Sociology and Anthropology,
Antigonish, Nova Scotia.
B2G 1C0

(902) 867-2133

Course:

Archaeology and Native peoples of Canada (the Indian and Inuit
people prior to the arrival of Europeans)

Contact Person:

Ron Nash

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

ATLANTIC PROVINCES

ST. MARY'S UNIVERSITY,
Department of Anthropology,
Halifax, Nova Scotia.
B3H 3C3

(902) 429-9780

Courses:

The Native People of North America
The Native People of Atlantic Canada and Maine

Professors:

Susan Walter

Harold F. McGee,
Ph.D., Anthropology, Southern Illinois, 1974.

Among his credits, Dr. McGee has edited: The Native Peoples of Atlantic Canada (1974), The Carleton Library Series, No. 72, Ottawa, a standard work for Native studies in the region.

Related Course:

History of Ethnic Groups and Minorities in Nova Scotia
(Department of History).

NATIVES STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

ATLANTIC PROVINCES

UNIVERSITY OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND,
550 University Avenue,
Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island.
C1A 4P2

(902) 892-4121

Courses:

The History of Canadian Native Peoples and Western Canadian
History (Department of History)
Canadian Indians (Department of Anthropology)

Contact Person:

Richard Wills (Department of Anthropology)

NATIVES STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

QUEBEC

UNIVERSITY OF QUEBEC AT CHICOUTIMI,
Amerindianisation Program,
930 est, rue Jacques-Cartier,
Chicoutimi (Québec).
G7H 2B1

(418) 545-5601

The program is divided into four distinct areas of concentration, leading to either a Certificate in the sciences of education, Certificate in Indian linguistics, Certificate in social work, or Specialized B.A. in elementary teaching.

Director:

Jacques Kurtness,
Ph.D., Psychology, Laval, 1981.

Thesis Title: Pensée formelle et stress acculturatif chez les Montagnais de la Haute de Basse Côte Nord.

NATIVES STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

QUEBEC

UNIVERSITY OF QUEBEC AT RIMOUSKI,
History Department,
300 Avenue des Ursulines,
Rimouski (Québec).
R5L 3A1

(418) 723-1986

Course:

Les sociétés autochtones et la colonisation française

NATIVES STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

QUEBEC

MCGILL UNIVERSITY,
Department of Anthropology,
855 Sherbrooke Street West,
Montréal (Québec).
H3A 2T7

(514) 392-5179

Representative Courses:

Indigenous Peoples of North America
The Prehistory of North America
Seminar on North American Native People

Professor:

Bruce G. Trigger,
Ph.D., Anthropology, Yale, 1964.

Dr. Trigger's publications include: The Children of Aataentsic: A History of the Huron People to 1660 (2 vols., Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1976), a classic study of the Huron people.

Related Area: Centre for Northern Studies and Research

NATIVES STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

QUEBEC

UNIVERSITY OF MONTREAL,
Department of Anthropology,
C.P. 6128, Succ. "A",
Montréal (Québec).
H3C 3J7

(514) 343-6909

Representative Courses:

Aire culturelle: les Indiens héli-arctiques et les Inuit du
Canada

Les Amériidiens contemporains

Professor:

Rémi Savard,
Ph.D., Ethnology, Paris, 1964.

NATIVES STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

QUEBEC

CONCORDIA UNIVERSITY,
Department of History,
1455 de Maisonneuve Blvd. W.,
Montréal (Québec).
H3G 1M8

(514) 479-5893

Courses:

Native Peoples of Canada (focus on Quebec)

History of the Canadian North (some emphasis on the Inuit)

Professor:

Richard J. Diubaldo,
Ph.D., History, Western Ontario, 1973.

Dr. Diubaldo concentrates on Native people in the North. A recent publication is: "The Absurd Little Mouse: When Eskimos became Indians," Journal of Canadian Studies, Vol. 16, No. 2 (Summer 1981).

NATIVES STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

QUEBEC

LAVAL UNIVERSITY,
Department of Anthropology,
Cité Universitaire,
Québec (Québec).
G1K 7P4

(418) 656-5867

Representative Courses:

Inuit Ethnology
Amerindian Ethnology
Montagnais Language
Inuit Language

Director:

Gerry McNulty

Related Course:

Introduction to Amerindian History (Department of History)

Related Area:

Centre d'Etudes Nordiques

NATIVES STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

ONTARIO

LAKEHEAD UNIVERSITY,
Department of Anthropology,
Thunder Bay, Ontario.
P7B 5E1

(808) 345-2121

The Lakehead University Native Studies Program provides students with an in-depth analysis of Indian, Métis and Inuit cultures in contemporary and historical settings. The Program consists of four half-courses which can be taken either independently or in sequence. Successful completion of each course earns the student one-half credit in Anthropology at the third year level. No prerequisites are required to register for any of the courses.

Courses:

Native People and the Past
Native People and the Government
Native People and the Land
Native People and the Issues

Director:

Paul Driben,
Ph.D., Anthropology, Minnesota, 1975.
Thesis Title: We are Métis: The Ethnography of a Half-Breed
Community in Northern Alberta.

NATIVES STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

ONTARIO

UNIVERSITY OF SUDBURY,
Department of Native Studies,
Ramsey Lake Road,
Sudbury, Ontario.
P3E 2C6

(705) 673-5661

The University of Sudbury is federated with Laurentian University (Sudbury, Ontario). The same address and telephone number applies for both universities.

The goal of the Department of Native Studies is to develop an understanding and appreciation of Native cultural values in Canada which will foster recognition of the rights and heritage of the Native people of Canada.

The orientation of academic and extra-curricular activities in Native Studies is determined and implemented by Native people. Courses are also developed by Native people, and offer in-depth studies in traditions, culture, language, arts and education.

Representative Courses:

Canadian Native People
Introduction to Ojibwa
Advanced Ojibwa
Introduction to Cree
Advanced Cree
Native People and the Arts
Native People and Canadian Law
Contemporary Native Issues
Nature and Man: A Native View

Director:

Thom M. Alcoze,
Ph.D., Zoology, Michigan State, 1981

Dr. Alcoze is particularly interested in Native land use and ecological interpretations. His publications include: "Land Use and Native Rights," Department of Racial and Ethnic Studies, Michigan State University, 1976; and "Biological and Cultural Implications of Northern Development," The Royal Commission on Land Use and Native Rights, 1977.

Professors:

James Dumont, Co-chairman,
M.A., Theology, Victoria (U. of T.), 1970.

Professor Dumont specializes in Native traditions and culture. He has published, "Journey to Daylight-Land: Through Ojibwa Eyes," Laurentian Review, Vol. 3, No. 2 (1976).

J.W.E. Newberry, professor emeritus
Nicholas De Leary, Native Art
Nahum Kanhai, Native Rights and Law
Joyce Pitawanakwat, History and Language

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

ONTARIO

NIPISSING UNIVERSITY COLLEGE,

Department of History,
Gormanville Road,
P.O. Box 5002,
North Bay, Ontario.
P1B 8L7

(705) 474-3450

Course:

The Canadian Indian in Historical Perspective

Professor:

Robert J. Surtees,

Ph.D., History, Carleton University, 1982.

Thesis Title: Indian Land Cessions in Pre-Confederatio
Ontario, 1763-1862: The Evolution of a System.

Dr. Surtees has a particular interest in the history of Nativ
people in pre-Confederation central Canada. His publication
include: "The Development of an Indian Reserve Policy i
Canada," Ontario History, Vol. 61, No. 2 (June 1969); Th
Original People (Toronto: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1971)
Canadian Indian Policy: A Critical Bibliography, Newberr
Library Centre for the History of the American India
Bibliographical Series, Indiana Univesity Press, 1982; an
Atlas of Great Lakes Indian History. The Newberry Library, an
University of Oklahoma Press (forthcoming), with Helen H
Tanner (project director) and others.

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

ONTARIO

TRENT UNIVERSITY,
Department of Native Studies,
Peterborough, Ontario.
K9J 7B8

(705) 748-1310

Native Studies is an academic program leading to a B.A. degree. It offers 27 courses in topics ranging from the law and Native people to the historical, cultural and contemporary situation of Native people in Canada and elsewhere. The Department of Native Studies is committed to the integration of academic learning, practical experience and Native culture. Students are able to pursue course work in applied field placements with Native organizations, Native communities and government agencies. In addition, the Department of Native Studies is offering a Diploma program specifically for Native students; an Honours B.A. program; and is developing an M.A. program.

Representative Courses:

Politics and Native Peoples

Native Societies of Canada

The Indian Identity

Iroquois Culture and Traditions

Oral Mohawk

Social Services and the Native People

History of Politics of the Métis and non-status Indians of Canada

Oral Ojibway

Urbanization and the Native Peoples
Law and the Canadian Indian
Native People in Literature
Native Studies Field Work
Aboriginal People of the Arctic

Director

Donald N. McCaskill,
Ph.D., Sociology and Anthropology, York, 1979.
Thesis Title: The Urbanization of Indians in Winnipeg,
Toronto, Edmonton and Vancouver: A Comparative Analysis.

Dr. McCaskill's interest areas are the urban Indian, Native people and education, and Native people and criminal justice. His publications include: "The Urban Integration of Canadian Indians," Western Canadian Journal of Anthropology, Vol. 4, No. 2 (1974), with John A. Price; "Native Studies at Trent University," presented to the Symposium, "North American Native Studies - Their Programmes and Contributions," XLI International Congress of Americanists, Mexico City, September 1974, with Harvey McCue; and "Indian Identity and Native Criminality," presented to Ministry of Correctional Services Workshop, Native Youth Offenders, Trent University, February 1974, with Marlene Castellano.

Professors:

Fred Wheatley, Ojibway Language and Culture
Marlene Castellano, Social Services and Native Identity
John Milloy, Native History and policy; Métis and non-status Indians
Jacob Thomas, Iroquois Language and Culture

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

ONTARIO

ERINDALE COLLEGE,
University of Toronto,
Mississauga, Ontario.
L5L 1C6

(416) 828-5331

The Native studies program examines past and present cultures, as well as the history and theoretical framework of the interaction of Native and colonizing peoples. The program is interdisciplinary and combines the courses and approaches of the departments of anthropology, history, sociology and geography. It complements programs with interests in North American studies, ethnic/racial history, and environmental studies. Students may pursue special interests through an independent study course.

Representative Courses:

Indians of North America
Change in Canadian Indian Societies
Problems in the Study of North American Indians

Professors:

Professor R.M. Vanderburgh (Department of Anthropology)
Professor W.B. White (Department of History)

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

ONTARIO

SAINT PAUL UNIVERSITY,
223 Main Street,
Ottawa, Ontario.
K1S 1C4

(613) 236-1393

Course:

Regional Ethnography: Indians and Eskimos of America (early contact between Native people and non-Native people, including Native people and family life, religion, and attitude to Christianity).

The course is part of an M.A. program in the Institute of Mission Studies.

Contact Person:

Jean-Guy Goulet

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

ONTARIO

YORK UNIVERSITY,
Department of Anthropology,
Ross Building,
4700 Keele Street,
Downsview, Ontario.
M3J 1P3

(416) 667-3159

York University has an informal undergraduate program in Native Studies. Glendon College, Atkinson College and Arts each offer an introductory course in Native Studies. The seven residential colleges on the main campus usually offer specialized courses on both current topics (Indians and the Constitution) and continuing issues (Native literature). Native issues are covered in several general humanities, social science and anthropology courses which include: Minorities in Canadian Society, Race and Ethnic Relations, the Anthropology of Development and Prehistoric Archaeology. Specialized Indian courses on historical geography, Mesoamerican history, fine arts and religion are also offered.

professor:

John A. Price,
Ph.D., Anthropology, University of Michigan, 1967.

Dr. Price is an expert in applied and urban anthropology, and in various aspects of Native Studies. He has published extensively, including: Native Studies: American and Canadian Indians (Toronto: McGraw-Hill Ryerson, 1978); and Indians of Canada: Cultural Dynamics (Toronto: Prentice-Hall, 1979).

Additional focal points at York University for Native Studies are Osgoode Hall Law School, Faculty of Environmental Studies and Interdisciplinary Studies; the latter two are graduate level programs.

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

ONTARIO

OSGOODE HALL LAW SCHOOL,
York University,
4700 Keele St.,
Downsview, Ontario.
M3J 2R5

(416) 667-3986

Course:

Native Rights

Professor:

Brian Slattery,
D. Phil., Law, Oxford, 1979.

Thesis Title: The Legal Status and Land Rights of Indigenous Canadian peoples as Affected by the Crown's Acquisition of their Territories.

The research interests of Dr. Slattery focus on Native law, constitutional law and legal history.

Prominent in the field of Native Studies at Osgoode, as well, is Professor Peter A. Cumming who has published (with Neil H. Mickenberg), eds., Native Rights in Canada (Toronto: General Publishing Company Ltd., 1972) in association with The Indian-Eskimo Association of Canada.

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

ONTARIO

FACULTY OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES,
York University,
4700 Keele St.,
Downsview, Ontario.
M3J 2R2

(416) 667-3252

The goal of the Native/Canadian Relations program is to provide Native people and others concerned with Native issues the opportunity to examine many facets of the complex, bicultural relationship between Native people and Canadian society and its institutions. Successful completion of the program leads to a Masters degree in Environmental Studies.

Contact Person:

Peter Homenuck

Graduate students whose interests do not fit into existing disciplinary programs can apply for the graduate program in Interdisciplinary Studies.

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

ONTARIO

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO,
Department of Anthropology,
100 St. George St.,
Sidney Smith Hall,
Toronto, Ontario.
M5S 1A1

(416) 978-3294

Courses:

Indians of North America
Canadian Indian-Inuit Change

Contact Person:

Ivan Kalmar

Related Course:

The Iroquois (Department of History)

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

ONTARIO

EMANUEL COLLEGE OF VICTORIA UNIVERSITY,
University of Toronto,
Department of Religious Studies,
75 Queen's Park Cres.,
Toronto, Ontario.
M5S 1K7

(416) 978-3811

Course:

Native Christian Encounter in Canada

Professor:

John Webster Grant,
D. Phil., Oxford, 1949.
Professor of Church History.

Dr. Grant is currently working on a history of the encounter
between Native people and Christian missionaries.

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

ONTARIO

MCMASTER UNIVERSITY,
Department of Anthropology,
1280 Main Street West,
Hamilton, Ontario.
L8S 4L9

(416) 525-9140

Representative Courses:

North American Prehistory
Peoples of North America
Native Peoples within Nation-States (graduate level)
Belief and Behaviour of Subarctic Peoples (graduate level)
Contemporary Canadian Indians (graduate level)
Ethnohistory of Canadian Indians (graduate level)
Biology of Arctic and Sub-Arctic Peoples (graduate level)

Professors:

David Damas
Harvey A. Feit
Laura Finsten
William C. Noble
Richard J. Preston
Peter Ramsden
Edward S. Rogers (part-time)
Richard Slobodin (Emeritas)
Emoke Szathmary

Related Course:

The Indian in Eastern Canada (Department of History)

Native and Ethnic Religions in Canada (Religious Studies and
Sociology)

Contact Person:

C.J. Johnston (Department of History)

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

ONTARIO

HURON COLLEGE,
Department of History,
1349 Western Road,
London, Ontario.
N6G 1H3

(519) 438-7224

Course:

Amerindian-White Relations in Canada

Professor:

Douglas Leighton,
Ph.D., History, Western Ontario, 1975.

Thesis Title: The Development of Federal Indian Policy in
Canada, 1840-1890.

Dr. Leighton was selected chairperson of the newly formed
Native Studies Group of the Canadian Historical Association in
June 1982. His focus is the personnel and administration of
the Indian Department, especially in pre-Confederation Canada.
A recent publication is: "The Compact Tory as Bureaucrat:
Samuel Peters Jarvis and the Indian Department, 1837-1845,"
Ontario History, Vol. 73, No. 1 (March 1981).

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

ONTARIO

CARLETON UNIVERSITY,
Institute of Canadian Studies,
Colonel By Drive,
Ottawa, Ontario.
K1S 5B6

(613) 231-4474

The interdisciplinary Northern and Native Studies program is conducted as part of the Institute of Canadian Studies. It is for students at the M.A. level who are primarily interested in the Canadian North and the Native people of Canada.

Courses:

Northern and Native Issues

The Indian Peoples of Eastern British North America, 1763-1867

Problems in North American Ethnohistory

Professors:

G.W. Rowley, research professor and co-ordinator of the program, M.A., Natural Sciences, Cantab., 1936.

Professor Rowley was formerly the scientific adviser for the Department of Indian and Northern Affairs (Ottawa). In 1975, he received an honorary LLD from the University of Saskatchewan. Among his several publications is: The Circumpolar North (London: Methuen, 1978), with Dr. T.E. Armstrong and G.W. Rogers.

V.F. Valentine, Chairman of the Northern and Native Studies Committee (Department of Sociology and Anthropology).

S.F. Wise, Dean of Graduate Studies and Research,
M.A., History, Queens, 1953.

The central interests of Professor Wise as applied to Native Studies include Indian involvement in war, especially the Seven Years War, American Revolution and the War of 1812. One of many significant publications is: "The American Revolution and Indian History," ed. John S. Moir, Character and Circumstance, Essays in Honour of Donald Grant Creighton (Toronto: MacMillan of Canada, 1970).

Related Courses:

Law and Native Peoples (Department of Law)

International Law and Aboriginal Rights (Department of Law)

Contact Persons:

David Elliott

Maureen Davies

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

ONTARIO

UNIVERSITY OF OTTAWA,
Department of History,
Ottawa, Ontario.
K1N 6N5

(613) 231-2316

Courses:

A History of Canada's Native Peoples: Amerindians, Inuit and Métis

Histoire des Autochtones au Canada: Amerindiens, Inuit et Métis

Seminar in French-Amerindian Relations in the 16th, 17th and 18th Centuries

Professor:

Cornelius J. Jaenen,
Ph.D., History, Ottawa, 1963.

Dr. Jaenen is an expert on French-Indian Relations in New France. He has published extensively, but of special importance is: Friend and Foe: Aspects of French-Amerindian Cultural Contact in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries (Toronto: McClelland and Stewart, 1976); and most recently, The French Relationship with the Native Peoples of New France. Ottawa: Indian and Northern Affairs Canada (Research Branch), 1984.

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

ONTARIO

UNIVERSITY OF OTTAWA,
Faculty of Law,
57 Copernicus Street,
Ottawa, Ontario.
K1N 6N5

(613) 231-2923

Course:

Native Rights

Professor:

Bradford W. Morse,
LLM, Osgoode Hall, 1980.

Thesis Title: "Native People and the Legal Resolution of
Family Matters: Lessons from the Past - Options for the
Future."

Professor Morse is particularly interested in Native rights
questions. He has published a number of items, but in
particular, he was guest editor for two special issues of the
Canadian Legal Aid Bulletin entitled: Native People and
Justice in Canada, Vol. 5, No. 1, Part I (January 1982), and
Vol. 5, Nos. 2 and 3, Part II (April and July 1982), published
by the National Legal Aid Research Centre (Ottawa).

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

ONTARIO

WILFRED LAURIER UNIVERSITY,
Department of History,
Waterloo, Ontario.
N2L 3C5

(519) 884-1970

Course:

History of the Indians in Canada

Professor:

Barry M. Gough,
Ph.D., History, London, 1969.

Dr. Gough has a particular expertise in British Maritime policy and Northwest Coast Indians. He has just completed Gunboat Frontier: British Maritime Authority and Northwest Coast Indians, 1846-1890 (Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 1984).

Related Courses:

Native Peoples of Canada (Department of Sociology and Anthropology)

Native Canadians: Contemporary Issues (Department of Sociology and Anthropology)

Contact Person:

T. Laird Christie

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

ONTARIO

UNIVERSITY OF WATERLOO,
Department of Anthropology,
Waterloo, Ontario.
N2L 3G1

(519) 885-1211

Courses:

Indians of Canada

Eskimo Cultures

The Contemporary Canadian Indian Society

Professor:

Sally M. Weaver,
Ph.D., Anthropology, Toronto, 1967.

Dr. Weaver's interests extend from the Six Nations of Grand River to the Aboriginal people of Australia. Her publications include: Making Canadian Indian Policy: The Hidden Agenda, 1968-1970 (Toronto and Buffalo: University of Toronto Press, 1981).

Related Courses:

History of Canadian Indians to 1870's (Department of History)
History of Native Response to Colonial Rule (Department of History)

Professor:

E. Palmer Patterson II,
Ph.D., History, Washington, 1962.
Thesis Title: Andrew Paull and Canadian Indian Resurgence.

Dr. Patterson has written a basic text entitled: The Canadian Indian: A History Since 1500 (Don Mills, Ont.: Collier MacMillan of Canada, 1972).

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

PRAIRIE PROVINCES

BRANDON UNIVERSITY,
Department of Native Studies,
Brandon, Manitoba.
R7A 6A9

(204) 728-9520

The Native Studies program is designed to meet the needs of Native and non-Native students. Course selection is extensive, but there is a solid emphasis on Native languages and Métis French.

Representative Courses:

Introduction to the Cree Language
Introduction to the Saulteaux Language
Introduction to the Sioux Language
Introduction to the Chipewyan Language
Introduction to the Inuit (Eskimo) Language
Manitoba and the Native
Native Organizations
Métis Organizations
The Métis
History of the Indians in Canada
Native Law
The Inuit
Native Education Seminar

Professors:

Paul Voorhis (Head)

A. Blue

S. Corrigan

L. Cederstrom

J. Nichols

A. Grant

Related Course:

The Canadian North [some emphasis on Native people] (Department of History)

Contact Person:

William R. Morrison

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

PRAIRIE PROVINCES

UNIVERSITY OF MANITOBA,
Department of Native Studies,
Winnipeg, Manitoba.
R3T 2N2

(204) 474-9266

The Department of Native Studies emphasizes Native languages, societies, organizations and the political process, regional history and law. Native literature is also offered.

Representative Courses:

Introduction to Cree
Introduction to Ojibway
Native People of Canada
Coastal Indians of Canada
Native Peoples of the Northern Plains
Native Societies and the Political Process
Native Organizations
Canadian Native Literature
Native Peoples and the Law

Director/Head:

Professor Raoul J. McKay

Acting Head:

Professor Stan Cuthand

Professors:

Emma LaRoque

Shirlie Malcolm

John Burelle

C. Murray Sinclair

Related Courses:

History of the Canadian North (Department of History)

The North American Indian (Department of History)

Contact Persons:

Jean Friesen

George Schultz

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

PRAIRIE PROVINCES

SASKATCHEWAN INDIAN FEDERATED COLLEGE,
C-4, Classroom Building,
University of Regina,
Regina, Saskatchewan.
S4S 0A2

(306) 584-8333

The Saskatchewan Indian Federated College (responsible to an Indian Board of Directors) is administratively independent of the University of Regina, yet academically integrated with the various faculties and departments of the university.

The Saskatchewan Indian Federated College is the only Indian college in North America under the jurisdiction of Native people. The accredited university degree programs are intended to enable Native people to design, implement and manage their own educational environment in order to preserve their history, values and beliefs, and adapt these to contemporary Canadian society.

Programs:

Indian Studies
Indian Education
Indian Social Work
Indian Management
Indian Art
Indian Language

Related Area:

The School of Human Justice at the University of Regina contains in their Canadian Claims Research Centre, the largest collection in Canada of materials pertaining to Native people and justice.

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

PRAIRIE PROVINCES

UNIVERSITY OF SASKATCHEWAN,
Native Law Centre,
410 Cumberland Avenue North,
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan.
S7N 1M6

(306) 244-9720

The Program of Legal Studies for Native People is a course open to students of Native Canadian ancestry. The program runs for eight weeks. It is designed to prepare students for their subsequent studies in a regular law program in any Canadian law school.

The second objective of the Native Law Centre is to help persons of Native Canadian ancestry to better understand the law and legal system. It is hoped that the support of academic inquiry and its social and political application will in time assist in the development and possible adjustment of the law and legal system to better accommodate Native communities in Canada.

Further details and an assessment are provided in:
Donald J. Purich, "The Native Law Centre, University of
Saskatchewan," Native People and Justice in Canada, Vol. 5,
Nos. 2 and 3, Part II (July 1982), 39-43.

Director:

Donald J. Purich, LLB.

Related Course:

Native Rights (College of Law)

Contact Person:

Richard Bartlett

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

PRAIRIE PROVINCES

UNIVERSITY OF SASKATCHEWAN,
Department of Anthropology
and Archaeology,
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan.
S7N 0W0

(306) 343-2261

Courses:

Inuktitut (language courses in basic Inuit)
Indians of Canada
North American Boreal and Sub-Boreal Ethnography
Contemporary Acculturation: Arctic Region
Archaeology (several courses relative to Native Studies in
Canada)

Contact Persons:

Zenon Pohorecky
Robert Williamson

Related Area:

Institute for Northern Studies

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

PRAIRIE PROVINCES

UNIVERSITY OF SASKATCHEWAN,
Native Studies,
15 McLean Hall,
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan.
S7N 0W0

(306) 343-2087

This program was initiated in 1982, and consists of five areas of study, viz. General, Pre-professional, Research, History and Languages.

Representative Courses:

Introduction to Native Studies

Métis Non-Status History

Cree

History of the Indian in Eastern Canada

History of the Indian in Western Canada

Director:

Antoine S. Lussier,

Ph.D. (candidate), History, Manitoba.

Thesis Title: Mgr. Provencher and the Roman Catholic Missions
in Western Canada, 1818-1883.

Professor Lussier has been most active in the study of the
Métis.

Professors:

F. Ahenakew

L.F. Barron

J. Waldram

W. Currie (Affiliated Faculty)

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

PRAIRIE PROVINCES

THE UNIVERSITY OF LETHBRIDGE,
Department of Native American Studies,
4401 University Drive,
Lethbridge, Alberta.
T1K 3M4

(403) 329-2635

The Department of Native American Studies extends to Native people an opportunity to gain a formal university education without being divorced from the cultures and life-styles of the Indian community. Creating an atmosphere that allows Indian students to benefit from the resources of the University provides them with the knowledge and ability to be leaders in their Indian communities. In addition, the Department of Native American Studies provides a chance for non-Native university students to acquire a better understanding and appreciation of the traditional cultures and aspirations of the Native people of Canada.

Representative Courses:

Introduction to Native American Studies
Survey of Native Languages of North America
Survey of Native American Art
The Native American in Urban North America
Native American History
Native Rights in Canada
Traditional Indian Cultures of North America

Director:

LeRoy Little Bear

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

PRAIRIE PROVINCES

THE UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTA,
Department of Anthropology,
Edmonton, Alberta.
T6G 2H4

(403) 432-3879

Courses:

North American Indians
Contemporary Canadian Natives
Cree Language and Culture
Alberta Archaeology

Contact Persons:

Ruth Gruhn
M. Asch

Related Courses:

The Native Aspects of Canada's History (Department of History)
Topics in Canadian Native History (Department of History)

Professor:

Olive Patricia Dickason,

Ph.D., History, University of Ottawa, 1977.

Thesis Title: The Myth of the Savage and the Beginning of French Colonialism in the Americas.

Dr. Dickason is particularly interested in Amerindian relations with New France. Among her publications is: "Louisbourg and the Indians: A Study in Imperial Race Relations, 1713-1760," History and Archaeology, No. 6 (1979), Parks Canada, Ottawa: Supply and Services Canada.

Related Area:

Boreal Institute for Northern Studies

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

PRAIRIE PROVINCES

ATHABASCA UNIVERSITY,
Blue Quills Native Education,
15015 - 123 Avenue,
Edmonton, Alberta.
T5V 1J7

(403) 452-9990

This is a two year program for Native people that concentrates on liberal arts and administrative studies. The Blue Quills Native Education Centre is located at St. Paul, but affiliated with Athabasca University. The program is conducted through correspondence and some lecturing from university staff.

Professor:

Reinhold Rodrigues,
Ph.D., Anthropology, Freiburg, 1975.

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

PRAIRIE PROVINCES

RED DEER COLLEGE,
56 Avenue - 32nd Street,
Red Deer, Alberta.
T4N 5H4

(403) 342-3300

Course:

Indian-White Relations in Canada

Professor:

John L. Tobias,
Ph.D., History, Alberta, 1971.

Dr. Tobias is particularly interested in Canadian Indian policy. He has published among others: "Protection, Civilization, Assimilation: An Outline of Canada's Indian Policy," Western Canadian Journal of Anthropology, Vol. 6, No. 2 (1976); and most recently, "Canada's subjugation of the Plains Cree, 1879-1885," Canadian Historical Review, Vol. 64, No. 4 (December 1983).

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

PRAIRIE PROVINCES

THE UNIVERSITY OF CALGARY,
Department of History,
2500 University Drive, N.W.,
Calgary, Alberta.
T2N 1N4

(403) 284-6401

Courses:

A History of the Indian in Eastern Canada

A History of the Indian in Western Canada

Professor:

Donald B. Smith,
Ph.D., History, Toronto, 1975.

Thesis Title: The Mississauga, Peter Jones and the White Man: The Algonkians' Adjustment to the Europeans on the North Shore of Lake Ontario to 1860.

Dr. Smith is most knowledgeable on the Native people of both Eastern and Western Canada. His publications include: "Le Sauvage:" The Native People in Québec Historiography of the "Heroic Period" of New France, 1534-1663 (Ottawa: National Museums of Canada, 1974); One Century Later: Western Canadian Reserve Indians since Treaty 7 (Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 1978), with Ian A.L. Getty; and most recently, Long Lance: The True Story of an Impostor (Toronto: Macmillan of Canada, 1982).

Related Courses:

Government and Native Peoples in Canada (Department of Political Science)

Contemporary Indian Issues in Canada (Department of Anthropology)

Development of the Canadian North [taught in an interdisciplinary program; giving special focus on the impact of development on the Native people of the North] (Department of Anthropology)

Professors:

Thomas E. Flanagan,
Ph.D., Political Science, Duke, 1970.

Dr. Flanagan has a special interest in Louis Riel and the Métis. Among his publications is: Louis 'David' Riel: Prophet of the New World (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1979). As well, he is editing Vol. 3 of Louis Riel, Collected Papers, (University of Alberta Press, Edmonton, forthcoming).

Roger Gibbins,
Ph.D., Political Science, Stanford University, 1974.

Dr. Gibbins has published extensively, but of particular interest is: Out of Irrelevance: A Socio-political Introduction to Indian Affairs in Canada (Toronto: Butterworth and Co., 1980) with J. Rick Ponting, senior author.

James S. Frideres,
Ph.D., Sociology, Washington State University, 1970.

Dr. Frideres' areas of specialization are Canadian Indians, the family, ethnic relations and the development of the Canadian North. He has an extensive list of publications. Of particular relevance is: Canada's Indians: Contemporary Conflicts (Scarborough: Prentice-Hall, 1974).

Related Area:

The Native and Social Issues Program of the Arctic Institute of North America.

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

BRITISH COLUMBIA

THE UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA,
Department of History,
Vancouver, British Columbia.
V6T 1Z2

(604) 228-2561

Courses:

History of the Canadian West (focus on the Native people)
History of the Native People in Canada (proposed)

Professor:

Arthur J. Ray,
Ph.D., Geography, Wisconsin, 1971.

Dr. Ray is the author of Indians in the Fur Trade: Their Role as Trappers, Hunters, and Middlemen in the Lands Southwest of Hudson Bay, 1660-1870 (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1974), a key source for this particular area of Native studies.

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

BRITISH COLUMBIA

THE UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA,
Faculty of Law,
1822 East Mall,
Vancouver, British Columbia.
V6T 1Y1

(604) 228-3151

Courses:

Native Rights

Native Land Claims (occasional seminar)

Professors:

Douglas E. Sanders,
LLM, California (Berkeley), 1963.

Professor Sanders has published extensively in his field, and these include: "Family Law and Native people," Law Reform Commission of Canada (Ottawa, 1975); The History We Live with: Indian Land Claims in British Columbia (Victoria, B.C.: Victoria Indian Cultural Centre, 1976); and "Aboriginal people and the Constitution," Alberta Law Review (1981).

Michael Jackson,
LLM, Yale, 1966.

A key publication of Professor Jackson is: "Native People and the Law," in The Practice of Freedom (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1976), gen. ed., Ronald St. John Macdonald.

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

BRITISH COLUMBIA

UNIVERSITY OF VICTORIA,
Department of Anthropology,
P.O. Box 1700,
Victoria, British Columbia.
V8W 2Y2

(604) 721-7046

Courses:

The Indians of the Northwest Coast
The Indians of the Northwest Interior
The Contemporary Canadian Indian

Contact Person:

Kathleen A. Mooney

Related Course:

North American Indian Art (Faculty of Fine Arts)

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

BRITISH COLUMBIA

CAMOSUN COLLEGE,
1950 Lansdowne Road,
Victoria, British Columbia.
V8W 5J2

(604) 592-1281

Courses:

Native Studies 100

Native Studies 102

Contact Person:

G. Allan Clark

NATIVE STUDIES PROGRAMS AND COURSES

BRITISH COLUMBIA

SIMON FRASER UNIVERSITY,

Department of Anthropology and Sociology,
Burnaby, British Columbia.
V5A 1S6

(604) 291-3146

Representative Courses:

Regional Studies:

Indians of the Pacific Northwest

Peoples of the Canadian Sub-Arctic

The Eskimo

Contact Persons:

Noel Dyck

Mary Lee Stearns

Professor Stearns has published: Haida Culture in Custody:
The Masset Band (Seattle and London: University of Washington
Press, 1981).

Related Course:

History of Native People in Canada (Department of History)

Professor:

Robin Fisher,
Ph.D., History, University of British Columbia, 1974.

Dr. Fisher has a particular expertise in comparative Native studies and the Native people of British Columbia. He has published extensively. Contact and Conflict: Indian-European Relations in British Columbia, 1774-1890 (Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 1977) has become a recognized standard in this specific regional area of Native studies.

TWO:

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

As a result of legislation, judicial decision and government policy, the Native people of Canada are considered status Indians, Métis or non-status Indians, or Inuit. The five major Native associations - Assembly of First Nations, Native Council of Canada, Inuit Tapirisat of Canada, Native Women's Association of Canada and National Association of Friendship Centres - represent these groups and have been formed to ensure the continued recognition and/or entrenchment of treaty and aboriginal rights; and to preserve and improve the cultural identity and economic well-being of Native people. A list and some descriptive detail of the aims and objectives of each of these national associations is provided.

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

ASSEMBLY OF FIRST NATIONS

The Assembly of First Nations (formerly the National Indian Brotherhood which now serves as a secretariat to the Assembly) is a status Indian organization. A status Indian is a person who pursuant to the Indian Act is registered as an Indian. At the national level, the Assembly is headed by a Confederacy of Chiefs which is directly involved in establishing and developing policy. The Assembly meets annually to renew alliances; to provide a forum to discuss national, provincial and international issues; to assert Indian, Dene and Dakota sovereign power; to assert and protect treaty and aboriginal rights; to monitor fiscal relations in order to ensure the equitable distribution of financial resources and to meet the needs of Indian, Dene and Dakota governments; to establish national policy on all matters affecting the Assembly of First Nations; and to identify or address major issues or concerns.

The provincial and territorial member organizations are naturally interested primarily in specific regional concerns.

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

ASSEMBLY OF FIRST NATIONS

National Association

ASSEMBLY OF FIRST NATIONS,
222 Queen Street,
Suite 500,
Ottawa, Ontario.
K1P 5V9

(613) 236-0673

The Assembly of First Nations in Ottawa has published The Native Directory (December 1981) which provides a comprehensive listing of organizations and businesses established by Indian, Inuit and Métis people in Canada.

Provincial and Territorial Associations

NOVA SCOTIA

Union of Nova Scotia Indians,
P.O. Box 961,
Sydney, Nova Scotia.
B1P 6J4

(902) 535-4107

Shubenacadie Office (902) 758-2048

NEW BRUNSWICK

Union of New Brunswick Indians,
35 Dedham Street,
Fredericton, New Brunswick.
E3A 2V2

(506) 472-6281/523-6144

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

ASSEMBLY OF FIRST NATIONS

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Abegweit Band,
P.O. Box 220,
Cornwall,
Prince Edward Island.
COA 1H0

(902) 675-3842

Lennox Island Band,
Lennox Island,
Prince Edward Island.
COB 1P0

(902) 831-2779

NEWFOUNDLAND (Observer Status)

Ktagamkuk Mi' Kmahey Saqimawoutie,
(Newfoundland Indian Government),
Conne River,
Bay d'Espoir, Newfoundland.
AOH 1J0

(709) 882-2303

NEWFOUNDLAND-LABRADOR (Observer Status)

Naskapi-Montagnais Innu Association,
P.O. Box 86,
Northwest River,
Labrador.
AOP 1M0

(709) 497-8353

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

ASSEMBLY OF FIRST NATIONS

QUEBEC

Confederation of Indians of Québec,
Riverside Rd.,
Restigouche (Québec).
GOC 2R0

(418) 788-5336

Grand Council of the Crees,
1500 Sullivan Road,
Val d'Or (Québec).
J9P 1M1

(819) 825-3402

Conseil Attikamek-Montagnais,
Boulevard Bastien,
Village des Hurons,
Lorette (Québec).
GOA 4V0

(418) 842-0277

ONTARIO

Association of Iroquois and Allied Indians,
920 Commissioner Road East,
London, Ontario.
N5Z 3J1

(519) 681-3551

Grand Council Treaty No. 3,
P.O. Box 11720,
Kenora, Ontario.
P9N 3X7

(807) 548-4214/548-4215

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

ASSEMBLY OF FIRST NATIONS

Grand Council Treaty No. 9,
71-3rd Avenue,
Timmins, Ontario.
P4N 1C2

(705) 267-7911

Joint Indian Association Committee of Ontario,
(Chiefs of Ontario),
2 Carlton Street, Suite 1411,
Toronto, Ontario.
M5B 1J3

(416) 596-0618

Union of Ontario Indians,
2nd Floor,
27 Queen Street East,
Toronto, Ontario.
M5C 1R5

(416) 366-3527

MANITOBA

Four Nations Confederacy,
274 Garry Street,
Winnipeg, Manitoba.
R3C 1H3

(204) 944-8245

Manitoba Keewatinowi Okimakanak,
245-74 Cariboo Road,
Thompson, Manitoba.
R8N 0L3

(204) 778-4433

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

ASSEMBLY OF FIRST NATIONS

Dakota - Ojibway Tribal Council,
P.O. Box 322,
702 Douglas St.,
Brandon, Manitoba.
R7A 5Z2

(204) 725-3560

SASKATCHEWAN

Federation of Saskatchewan Indians,
310-20th St. East,
4th Floor,
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan.
S7K 0A7

(306) 652-2816

ALBERTA

Indian Association of Alberta,
General Delivery,
Winterburn, Alberta.
T0E 2N0

(403) 452-0070

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Union of British Columbia Indian Chiefs,
440 West Hastings Street,
Vancouver, British Columbia.
V6B 1L1

(604) 684-0231

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

ASSEMBLY OF FIRST NATIONS

NORTHWEST TERRITORIES

Déné Nation,
P.O. Box 2338,
Yellowknife, N.W.T.
XOE 1H0

(403) 873-4081

YUKON

Council for Yukon Indians,
22 Nisutlin Drive,
Whitehorse, Yukon Territory.
Y1A 3S5

(403) 677-7634

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

As well, there are several tribal councils in British Columbia, generally of status Indians, who prefer to have no formal affiliation with any of the national status Indian associations. Some of these are listed below:

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Aboriginal Council of British Columbia,
2515 Burrard Street,
Suite 201,
Vancouver, British Columbia.
V6J 3J6

Association of United Tahltans,
Dease Lake, British Columbia.
V0C 1L0

Council for the Haida Nation,
P.O. Box 589,
Masset, British Columbia.
V0T 1M0

Nishga Tribal Council, New Aiyansh,
Naas River, British Columbia.
V0J 1A0

Native Brotherhood of B.C.,
517 Ford Building,
193 East Hastings St.,
Vancouver, British Columbia.
V6A 1N7

Nuu-Chah-Nulth Tribal Council,
P.O. Box 1225,
Port Alberni, British Columbia.
V9Y 7M1

Treaty 8 Tribal Association,
9904-98A Avenue,
Fort St. John, British Columbia.
V1J 1S2

Kaska-Dena Tribal Council,
P.O. Box 196,
Watson Lake, British Columbia.
Y0A 1C0

Caribou Tribal Council,
P.O. Box 4333,
Williams Lake, British Columbia.
V2G 2V4

Carrier-Sekani Tribal Council,
1274-5th Ave.,
Prince George, British Columbia.
V2L 3L2

Gitksan-Carrier Tribal Council,
P.O. Box 229,
Hazelton, British Columbia.
V0J 1Y0

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

NATIVE COUNCIL OF CANADA

The Native Council of Canada, a national organization representing the interests of the Métis and non-status Indians, believes that the government of Canada has a responsibility to acknowledge that all Native people have a special claim based on aboriginal title. The Council, therefore, works to promote and achieve, on behalf of the Métis and those Indians excluded from the Indian Act, a recognition by the federal government of the validity of aboriginal rights.

The Native Council of Canada represents nearly one million Métis and non-status Indians. A few of the provincial and territorial member-associations have status Indian members.

The Métis and non-status Indians are the direct descendants of the indigenous people of Canada. Métis is generally defined as a Native person of mixed ancestry. Non-status Indian is a Native person of Indian ancestry who does not possess the legal status of Indian pursuant to the Indian Act, either because of not being registered through choice or denial or by having been removed from the register, e.g. an Indian woman through marriage to anyone not registered as an Indian.

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

NATIVE COUNCIL OF CANADA

National Association

Native Council of Canada,
450 Rideau St.,
4th Floor,
Ottawa, Ontario.
K1N 5Z4

(613) 238-3511

Provincial and Territorial Associations

NOVA SCOTIA

Native Council of Nova Scotia,
P.O. Box 1320,
Truro, Nova Scotia.
B2N 5N2

(902) 895-1523

NEW BRUNSWICK

New Brunswick Association of Métis and Non-Status Indians,
390 King Street,
Fredericton, New Brunswick.
E3B 1E3

(506) 455-4370

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Native Council of Prince Edward Island,
129 Kent Street,
P.O. Box 2170,
Charlottetown,
Prince Edward Island.
C1A 1N4

(902) 892-5314

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

NATIVE COUNCIL OF CANADA

NEWFOUNDLAND (Observer Status)

Ktaqamkuk Mi' Kmauey Saqimawoutie,
(Newfoundland Indian Government),
Conne River,
Bay d'Espoir, Newfoundland.
A0H 1J0

(709) 882-2303

QUEBEC

Laurentian Alliance of Métis and Non-Status Indians,
21 Brodeur Avenue,
Hull (Québec).
J8Y 2P6

(613) 770-7763

ONTARIO

Ontario Métis and Non-Status Indian Association,
5385 Yonge Street, Suite 30,
Willowdale, Ontario.
M2N 5R7

(416) 226-6610

MANITOBA

Manitoba Métis Federation,
Room 100-211 Portage Avenue,
Winnipeg, Manitoba,
R3B 2A2

(204) 956-2070

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

NATIVE COUNCIL OF CANADA

SASKATCHEWAN

Association of Métis and Non-Status Indians of Saskatchewan,
1170-8th Avenue,
Regina, Saskatchewan.
S4R 1C9

(306) 525-6721

ALBERTA

The Métis Association of Alberta,
12750-127th Street,
Edmonton, Alberta.
T5L 1A5

(403) 452-9550

BRITISH COLUMBIA

United Native Nations,
1682 West, 7th Avenue,
Suite 300,
Vancouver, British Columbia.
V6J 1S5

(604) 732-1201

NORTHWEST TERRITORIES

The Métis Association of the Northwest Territories,
P.O. Box 1375,
Yellowknife, N.W.T.
XOE 1H0

(403) 873-3505

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

NATIVE COUNCIL OF CANADA

YUKON TERRITORY

Council for Yukon Indians,
22 Nisutlin Drive,
Whitehorse, Yukon.
Y1A 3S5

(403) 667-7634

Not Affiliated with the National Association

Association des Métis et des Indiens Hors Reserves Inc.,
2023 Boul. de l'Anse,
Roberval (Québec).
G8H 2N1

(418) 275-0198

Native Brotherhood of British Columbia,
517 Ford Building,
193 East Hastings Street,
Vancouver, British Columbia.
V6A 1N7

(604) 685-2255

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

INUIT TAPIRISAT OF CANADA

The Inuit Tapirisat of Canada represents over 25,000 Inuit in the Northwest Territories, northern Québec and Labrador. The priorities of the associations are to help promote a sense of dignity and pride in the Inuit heritage; to provide a focal point for determining the needs and wishes of all Inuit; to represent Inuit on matters affecting their well-being; to improve communications to and between Inuit communities; and to help Inuit achieve full participation in Canadian society.

National Association

Inuit Tapirisat of Canada,
176 Gloucester Street,
3rd Floor,
Ottawa, Ontario.
K2P 0A6

(613) 238-8181

Provincial and Territorial Associations

NORTHWEST TERRITORIES

Baffin Region Inuit Association,
P.O. Box 219,
Frobisher Bay, N.W.T.
X0A 0H0

(819) 979-5391

Kitikmeot Inuit Association,
P.O. Box 88,
Cambridge Bay, N.W.T.
X1E 1C0

(403) 983-2458

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

INUIT TAPIRISAT OF CANADA

Committee for Original People's Entitlement,
P.O. Box 2000,
Inuvik, N.W.T.
XOE OTO

(403) 979-3510

Keewatin Inuit Association,
Rankin Inlet, N.W.T.
XOL OGO

(819) 645-2800

NEWFOUNDLAND-LABRADOR

Labrador Inuit Association,
P.O. Box 70,
Main, Labrador.
AOP 1LO

(709) 922-2942

Makivik Corporation,
P.O. Box 179,
Kuujjuag (Québec).
JOM 1CO

(819) 964-2925

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

INUIT TAPIRISAT OF CANADA

Observer Status

Inuit Tunganingat Numamini,
Salluit (Québec).
JOM 1S0

(819) 255-8994

Not affiliated with the national association

Inuit Development Corp.,
280 Albert Street,
Suite 902,
Ottawa, Ontario.
K1P 5G8

(613) 238-4981

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

NATIVE WOMEN'S ASSOCIATION OF CANADA

The Native Women's Association of Canada promotes the interests of status Indian, Métis and non-status Indian, and Inuit women, and encourages them to assume a more positive and active role in assisting Native people to achieve their rightful place in society. The Association encourages Native women to contribute ideas and skills to the development of Native society; assists in the identification of and stimulates interest in arts and crafts, folklore, and cultural traditions; and facilitates an exchange between Native women's organizations so that they may share ideas and research in areas of common interest. As well, the Association assists provincial and territorial associations in local projects; explores, in conjunction with other Native associations, problems confronting Native women; makes representation to government on behalf of provincial and territorial Native women's associations; and acts as a national representative for provincial and territorial Native women's associations.

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

NATIVE WOMEN'S ASSOCIATION OF CANADA

National Association

Native Women's Association of Canada,
195A Bank St.,
Ottawa, Ontario.
K2P 1W7

(613) 236-6057

Provincial and Territorial Associations

NOVA SCOTIA

Nova Scotia Native Women's Association,
P.O. Box 805,
Truro, Nova Scotia.
B2N 5E8

(902) 895-1263

NEW BRUNSWICK

The New Brunswick Native Indian Women's Council,
65 Brunswick Street,
Room 201,
Fredericton, New Brunswick.

(506) 454-1518

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Aboriginal Women's Association of Prince Edward Island,
P.O. Box 507,
Cornwall, Prince Edward Island.
COA 1H0

(902) 566-1187

NEWFOUNDLAND-LABRADOR

Sheshatshui Native Women's Group,
Sheshatshui, Labrador.
AOP 1M0

(709) 497-8315

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

NATIVE WOMEN'S ASSOCIATION OF CANADA

QUEBEC

Quebec Native Women's Association,
1600 Berri Street,
Room 289,
Montreal (Québec).
H2L 4E4

(514) 844-9618

ONTARIO

Ontario Native Women's Association,
278 Bay Street,
Thunder Bay, Ontario.
P7B 1R8

(807) 345-9821

MANITOBA

Métis Women's Association of Manitoba,
P.O. Box 45,
Camperville, Manitoba.
R0L 0J0

(204) 524-2154

SASKATCHEWAN

Saskatchewan Native Women's Association,
1102 Angus St.,
Regina, Saskatchewan.
S4T 1Y5

(306) 527-1648

ALBERTA

Alberta Native Women's Society,
12421-118th Ave.,
3rd Floor,
Edmonton, Alberta.
T5L 2K3

(403) 455-1935

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

NATIVE WOMEN'S ASSOCIATION OF CANADA

BRITISH COLUMBIA

British Columbia Native Women's Society,
116 Seymour Street,
Kamloops, British Columbia.
V2C 1E7

(604) 374-9412

NORTHWEST TERRITORIES

Native Women's Association of N.W.T.,
P.O. Box 2321,
Yellowknife, N.W.T.
X0E 1H0

(403) 873-5509

YUKON

Yukon Indian Women's Association,
22 Nisutlin Drive,
Whitehorse, Yukon.
Y1A 3S5

(403) 667-7631

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FRIENDSHIP CENTRES

The National Association of Friendship Centres is the national representative of nearly 100 friendship centres in urban communities across Canada. The Centres have developed in response to the problems resulting from the increasing migration by Native people. Programs and referrals help alleviate the numerous difficulties encountered by Native people in an alien environment and culture. The centres also welcome non-Native people.

The objectives of the National Association of Friendship Centres are to unite friendship centres and their provincial/territorial associations into a unified whole and to negotiate with all levels of governments on behalf of its constituent members. The National Association provides a central body to facilitate the exchange of ideas among the constituent members and co-operates with provincial/territorial associations in the establishment of new friendship centres; acts as a central public relations agency authorized to represent all constituent members; provides support on a national level to its constituent members involved in local issues having national implications; promotes self-recognition and recognition by the community at large of the identity, culture and heritage of Native people; encourages the involvement of Native people in the activity of their local centres; maintains liaison with representatives of Native people and organizations involved with Native people; and encourages the assistance of service agencies, voluntary organizations, private industry and all levels of government in advancing and maintaining the well-being of the Native people of Canada.

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FRIENDSHIP CENTRES

National Association

National Association of Friendship Centres,
200 Cooper Street, Suite 3,
Ottawa, Ontario.
K2P 0G1

(613) 563-4844

Provincial and Territorial Associations

Alberta Native Friendship Centres Association,
10172 - 117th Street,
Edmonton, Alberta.
K5K 1X3

(403) 488-5112

British Columbia Association of Indian Friendship Centres,
1617 West 4th Avenue,
Suite 101,
Vancouver, British Columbia.
V6J 1L8

(604) 738-8412

Manitoba Association of Friendship Centres,
504 Main Street,
Room 215,
Winnipeg, Manitoba.
R3B 1B8

Northwest Territories Friendship Centres,
P.O. Box 2859,
Yellowknife, N.W.T.
X0E 1H0

Ontario Federation of Indian Friendship Centres,
234 Eglinton Avenue East, Room 203,
Toronto, Ontario.
M4P 1K5

(416) 484-1411

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FRIENDSHIP CENTRES

Le Regroupement des Centres D'amitie Autochtones du Québec,
c/o Senneterre Native Friendship Centre,
571-12th Avenue,
P.O. Box 1769,
Senneterre (Québec).
J0Y 2M0

(819) 737-4456

Saskatchewan Association of Friendship Centres,
1950 Broad Street,
Regina, Saskatchewan.
S4P 1X9

(306) 525-0561

FRIENDSHIP CENTRES

NOVA SCOTIA

Micmac Native Friendship Centre,
2281 Brunswick Street,
Halifax, Nova Scotia.
B3K 2Y9

(902) 423-8247

NEW BRUNSWICK

Needub-Netap Indian Welcome Centre,
390 King Street, Suite 4,
Fredericton, New Brunswick.
E3B 1E3

(506) 455-4370

NEWFOUNDLAND-LABRADOR

Labrador Friendship Centre,
P.O. Box 767,
Happy Valley, Labrador.
A0P 1E0

(709) 896-8302

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FRIENDSHIP CENTRES

QUEBEC

La Tuque Native Friendship Centre,
419, rue Lacroix,
La Tuque (Québec).
G9X 1Z9

(819) 523-3031

Native Friendship Centre of Montreal,
3730 Côte des Neiges Road,
Montréal (Québec).
H3H 1V6

(514) 937-5338

Val d'Or Friendship Centre,
1009-6th Street,
Val d'Or (Québec).
J9P 3W4

(819) 825-6827

Senneterre Native Friendship Centre,
571-12th Avenue,
P.O. Box 1769,
Senneterre (Québec).
J0Y 2M0

(819) 737-4456

Cree Indian Centre of Chibougamau,
95, Jaculet,
Chibougamau (Québec).
G8P 2G1

(418) 748-2050

ONTARIO

Thunderbird Friendship Centre,
301 Beamish Avenue West,
P.O. Box 430,
Geraldton, Ontario.
P0T 1M0

(807) 854-0630

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FRIENDSHIP CENTRES

Sault Ste. Marie Friendship Centre,
29 Wellington Street East,
Sault Ste. Marie, Ontario.
P6A 2K9

(705) 256-5634

United Native Friendship Centre,
446 Scott Street,
Fort Frances, Ontario.
P9A 3N1

(807) 274-3207

Indian Eskimo Friendship Centre,
70A Larch Street,
Sudbury, Ontario.
P3E 1B9

(705) 674-2128

North Bay Indian Friendship Centre,
980 Cassells Street,
North Bay, Ontario.
P1B 4A6

(705) 472-2811

Ininew Friendship Centre,
1312-113 - 5th Avenue,
P.O. Box 1499,
Cochrane, Ontario.
P0L 1C0

(705) 272-4497

St. Catherines Friendship Centre,
219 Church Street,
St. Catharines, Ontario.
L2R 3E8

(416) 685-9433

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FRIENDSHIP CENTRES

Odawa Native Friendship Centre,
600 Bank Street,
Ottawa, Ontario.
K1S 3T6

(613) 238-8591

Hamilton Regional Indian Centre,
120 John Street N.,
Hamilton, Ontario.
L8R 1H6

(416) 527-5677

N'Amerind Friendship Centre,
783 King Street,
London, Ontario.
N5W 2X3

(519) 434-9147

Native Canadian Centre of Toronto,
16 Spadina Road,
Toronto, Ontario.
M5R 2S7

(416) 964-9087

Satellite Operations Worker,
Native Canadian Centre of Toronto,
16 Spadina Road,
Toronto, Ontario.
M5R 2S7

(416) 964-9087

Red Lake Friendship Centre,
P.O. Box 244,
Red Lake, Ontario.
POV 2M0

(807) 727-2847

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FRIENDSHIP CENTRES

Sioux Lookout Fellowship & Communications Centre,
P.O. Box 1299,
Sioux Lookout, Ontario.
P0V 2T0

(807) 737-1930

Thunder Bay Indian Friendship Centre,
401 N. Cumberland Street,
Thunder Bay, Ontario.
P7A 4P7

(807) 344-0706

Ne-chee Friendship Centre,
41 Matheson Street S.,
P.O. Box 241,
Kenora, Ontario.
P9N 3X3

(807) 468-5440

St. Catherines Friendship Centre "Satellite,"
Fort Erie Indian Centre,
303 Niagara Blvd.,
Fort Erie, Ontario.
L2A 3J1

Parry Sound Friendship Centre,
42 Gibson Street,
Parry Sound, Ontario.
P2A 1W9

(705) 746-5970

MANITOBA

Brandon Indian Friendship Centre,
836 Lorne Street,
Brandon, Manitoba.
R7A 0T8

(204) 727-1407

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FRIENDSHIP CENTRES

Dauphin Indian Friendship Centre,
31-1st Avenue S.W.,
Dauphin, Manitoba.
R7N 1R9

(204) 638-5707

Flin Flon Indian Friendship Centre,
57 Church Street,
Box 188,
Flin Flon, Manitoba.
R8A 1M7

(204) 687-3900

Portage Friendship Centre,
P.O. Box 1118,
21 Royal Road S.,
Portage La Prairie, Manitoba.
R1N 1T9

(204) 857-7220

Selkirk Friendship Centre,
425 Eveline Street,
Selkirk, Manitoba.
R1A 2J5

(204) 482-7525

The Pas Friendship Centre,
Box 2638,
The Pas, Manitoba.
R9A 1M3

(204) 623-6459

Indian and Métis Friendship Centre,
465 Alexander Avenue,
Winnipeg, Manitoba.
R3A 0N7

(204) 943-1501

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FRIENDSHIP CENTRES

Lynn Lake Friendship Centre,
Box 460,
Lynn Lake, Manitoba.
R0B 0W0

(204) 356-8019

Ma-Mow-We-Tak Centre Inc.,
122 Hemlock Crescent,
Thompson, Manitoba.
R8N 0R6

(204) 677-4126

Riverton Friendship Centre,
P.O. Box 359,
Riverton, Manitoba.
R0C 2R0

(204) 378-2927

Swan River Indian Friendship Centre,
Box 1448,
Swan River, Manitoba.
R0L 1Z0

(204) 734-3300

SASKATCHEWAN

Battleford Indian and Métis Friendship Centre,
1191-107th Street,
North Battleford, Saskatchewan.
S9A 2Y9

(306) 445-8216

Yorkton Friendship Centre,
108 Myrtle Avenue,
Yorkton, Saskatchewan.
S3N 1P7

(306) 782-2822

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FRIENDSHIP CENTRES

Indian and Métis Friendship Centre,
168 Wall Street,
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan.
S7L 1N4

(306) 244-0174

Indian and Métis Friendship Centre,
14th Street and 1st Avenue East,
Prince Albert, Saskatchewan.
S6V 0E6

(306) 764-3431

Regina Friendship Centre,
1689 Toronto Street,
Regina, Saskatchewan.
S4P 1J3

(306) 525-5459

Northwest Friendship Centre,
P.O. Box 1780,
Meadow Lake, Saskatchewan.
S0M 1V0

(306) 236-4144

Uranium City Friendship Centre,
Box 396,
Uranium City, Saskatchewan.
S0J 2W0

(306) 498-2785

Moose Jaw Friendship Centre,
112 River Street West,
S6H 1R5

(306) 693-6966

Moose Mountain Friendship Centre,
Box 207, Main Street,
Carlyle, Saskatchewan.
S0C 0R0

(306) 453-2425

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FRIENDSHIP CENTRES

Neginuk Society,
Box 254,
La Ronge, Saskatchewan.
S0J 1L0

(306) 425-2051

Qu'Appelle Valley Friendship Centre,
P.O. Box 204,
Fort Qu'Appelle, Saskatchewan.
S0G 1S0

(306) 332-6484

ALBERTA

Calgary Indian Friendship Centre,
140-2nd Avenue S.W.,
Calgary, Alberta.
T2P 0B9

(403) 264-1155

Canadian Native Friendship Centre,
10176-117th Street,
Edmonton, Alberta.
T5K 1X3

(403) 482-6051

Grande Prairie Friendship Centre,
10011-102nd Street,
Grande Prairie, Alberta.
T8V 2V5

(403) 532-4722

Nistawoyou Association Friendship Centre,
10133 Franklin Avenue,
Fort McMurray, Alberta.
T9H 2K8

(403) 743-8555

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FRIENDSHIP CENTRES

Native Friendship Society of Southern Alberta,
418-13 Street North,
Lethbridge, Alberta.
T1H 2S2

(403) 328-2412

Sagitawa Friendship Centre,
Box 1283,
Peace River, Alberta.
T0H 2X0

(403) 624-4329

Napi Friendship Association,
622 Charlotte Street,
Pincher Creek, Alberta.
T0K 1W0

(403) 627-4224

Slave Lake Native Friendship Centre,
P.O. Box 856,
Slave Lake, Alberta.
T0G 2A0

(403) 849-3039

Bonnyville Canadian Native Friendship Centre,
180-50th Street,
Box 249
Bonnyville, Alberta.
T0A 0L0

(403) 826-3374

Rocky Native Friendship Centre,
4917-52nd Street,
Box 1927,
Rocky Mountain House, Alberta.
T0M 1T0

(403) 845-2788

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FRIENDSHIP CENTRES

High Prairie Native Friendship Centre Society,
Box 1448,
High Prairie, Alberta.
TOG 1E0

(403) 523-4511

High Prairie Native Friendship Centre,
Box 637,
Lac La Biche, Alberta.
TOA 2C0

Mannawanis Native Friendship Centre,
Box 2519,
St. Paul, Alberta.
TOA 3A0

(403) 654-4630

Bonnyville Canadian Native Friendship Centre "Satellite,"
Box 1978,
Grand Centre, Alberta.
TOA 1T0

(403) 594-7526

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Nawican Friendship Centre,
1320-102 Avenue,
Dawson Creek, British Columbia.
V1G 2C6

(604) 782-5202

Fort Nelson-Liard Friendship Centre,
Box 1266,
Fort Nelson, British Columbia.
VOC 1R0

(604) 774-2993

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FRIENDSHIP CENTRES

Keeginaw Friendship Centre,
10208-95th Avenue,
Fort St. John, British Columbia.
V1J 1J2

(604) 376-4421

Interior Indian Friendship Centre,
225 Tranquille Road,
Kamloops, British Columbia.
V2B 3G2

(604) 376-1296

Vancouver Indian Centre,
1607 West Hastings Street,
Vancouver, British Columbia.
V5L 1S7

(604) 736-8944

Mission Indian Friendship Centre,
7368 Scott Lane,
Box 3145,
Mission, British Columbia.
V2V 4J3

(604) 826-1282 (604) 826-1281

Tillicum Haus Society,
278 Needham Street,
Nanaimo, British Columbia.
V9R 1K8

(604) 753-8291

Kermode Friendship Centre,
3313 Calum Street,
Terrace, British Columbia.
V8G 217

(604) 635-4906 (604) 635-4907

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FRIENDSHIP CENTRES

Port Alberni Friendship Centre,
3178-2nd Avenue,
Box 23,
Port Alberni, British Columbia.
V9Y 7M6

(604) 723-8281 (604) 724-3013

Friendship House Association,
744 Fraser Drive,
Box 512,
Prince Rupert, British Columbia.
V8J 3R5

(604) 627-1717

Quesnel Tillicum Society,
319 North Fraser Drive,
Quesnel, British Columbia.
V2J 1B8

(604) 992-8347

Smithers Friendship Centre,
Box 2920,
Smithers, British Columbia.
VOJ 2N0

(604) 847-3525

Central Okanagan Friendship Centre,
1468 St. Paul Street,
Kelowna, British Columbia.
V1Y 2E6

(604) 763-9654

Victoria Native Friendship Centre,
2002 Fernwood Road,
Victoria, British Columbia.
V87 2Y9

(604) 384-4642

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FRIENDSHIP CENTRES

Cariboo Friendship Centre,
266 Yorston Street, Box 4298,
Williams Lake, British Columbia.
V2G 2V3

(604) 394-4912 (604) 392-7343

Nicola Valley Friendship and Counselling
Centre,
P.O. Box 1989,
1988 Quilchena Avenue,
Merrit, British Columbia.
V0L 2B0

(604) 378-5107

Unn Friendship Centre,
2906-29th Street,
Vernon, British Columbia.
V1T 1Y7

(604) 542-1247

Doh Day de Claa Friendship Centre,
144 George Street,
Box 1197, Station A,
Prince George, British Columbia.
V2L 1P9

(604) 564-3003

Lillooet Friendship Centre,
Box 1270,
Lillooet, British Columbia.
V0K 1V0

(604) 256-7632

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FRIENDSHIP CENTRES

NORTHWEST TERRITORIES

Tree of Peace,
P.O. Box 2667,
Yellowknife, N.W.T.
XOE 1H0

(403) 873-2864

Ingamo Hall Friendship Centre,
P.O. Box 1293,
Inuvik, N.W.T.
XOE 0T0

(403) 979-3034

Vale Island Friendship Centre,
Box 396,
Hay River, N.W.T.
XOE 0R0

(403) 874-6581

Deh Clo Society,
P.O. Box 35,
Fort Simpson, N.W.T.
XOE ON0

Roaring Rapids Friendship Centre,
P.O. Box 923,
Fort Smith, N.W.T.
XOE OP0

(403) 872-3004

YUKON

Skookum Jim Memorial Hall Friendship Centre,
3159-3rd Avenue,
Whitehorse, Yukon Territory.
Y1A 1G1

(403) 667-4464

THREE:

RESOURCE CENTRES

The holdings at the numerous Native studies-related resource centres across Canada vary widely. Collectively, however, they provide a vast amount of information for researchers and others engaged in any or all aspects of Native studies in Canada.

Many of these resource centres are listed here, according to whether they are Native associations, the Indian Cultural/Educational Centres, Indian and Northern Affairs Canada, archives, libraries, or other special resource centres.

Those individuals concerned particularly with northern studies and the Native people of the North are referred to the Centre d'Etudes Nordiques (Laval University); the Centre for Northern Studies and Research (McGill University); the Institute for Northern Studies (University of Saskatchewan); the Arctic Institute of North America (University of Calgary); and the Boreal Institute for Northern Studies (University of Alberta).

RESOURCE CENTRES

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

CONFEDERATION OF INDIANS OF QUEBEC,
Documentation Centre,
P.O. Box 810,
Kahnawake (Québec).
JOL 1B0

(514) 632-7321

Hours: 8:30 a.m. - 12:00 noon (Mon. - Fri.)
1:00 p.m. - 4:00 p.m. " "

Research Director:

Rita Dagenais

The general list of material available includes bibliographies, population statistics, lists of registered Indians and Band membership in Montréal and Québec, court cases, documentaries, histories of Québec Indians, and research working papers on land claims, aboriginal and Native rights, treaties, hunting, fishing and trapping.

RESOURCE CENTRES

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

NATIVE PEOPLE'S RESOURCE CENTRE,
533 Clarence Street,
London, Ontario.
N6A 3N1

(519) 679-2918

Library Hours: 9.30 a.m. - 9.30 p.m. (Mon. - Thurs.)
 9:30 a.m. - 5:00 p.m. (Fri.)
 9:30 a.m. - 1:00 p.m. (Sat.)
Office: 12.00 p.m. - 4.00 p.m. (Mon. - Fri.)

Holdings include 400 volumes, 25 periodicals, 250 video tape programs, 200 vertical files, plus a large collection of uncatalogued resource materials. The material focusses on Iroquoian and Algonkian natives of southwestern Ontario. Special emphasis is placed on education and related themes.

NATIVE WOMEN'S WORKSHOP,
533 Clarence Street,
London, Ontario.
N6A 3N1

(519) 432-3761

Holdings centre on various themes related to Native women.

RESOURCE CENTRES

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

WOODLAND INDIAN CULTURAL EDUCATIONAL CENTRE,
P.O. Box 1506,
184 Mohawk Street,
Brantford, Ontario.
N3T 5V6

(519) 759-2650

Hours: 8:30 a.m. - 4:00 p.m. (Mon. - Sat.)
10:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m. (Sat. - Sun.)

Research Director:

Dayna M. Hill

This library of resource material includes 3,000 books, pamphlets, rare books and special collections, news clippings, microfilming services and reference books. A media loan collection includes 8mm and 16mm films, filmstrips, slides, slide sets, video tape recordings, phonograph records, multimedia kits, cassettes, reel-to-reel tapes and transparencies. Print resources include maps, charts and posters. The Centre also has Grade 10 Native Studies curriculum along with back-up resources. A museum display of Woodland Indian ancestral lifestyles is at the Centre. Museum kits, linguistic materials, mobile resource unit portable display cases and resource personnel are available. Tours are given by appointment. A weekly Indian newspaper "Tekawennake" Six Nations - New Credit Reporter is published. Annual events at the Centre include the Snowsnake Tournament (January), Indian art show (May - June) and the Festival of the Woodland Indian (July 1).

RESOURCE CENTRES

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

WALPOLE ISLAND RESEARCH AND RESOURCE CENTRE,
c/o Walpole Island Council,
R.R. No. 3,
Wallaceburg, Ontario.
N8A 4K9

(519) 627-1475

Hours: 8:30 a.m. - 4:30 p.m. (Mon. - Fri.)

Research Director:

Dean M. Jacobs

Holdings include microfilms, books, papers and articles. Studies focus on law, economic development, the Indian Act, history, education and the environment. Material is available only for use on the premises.

The Research and Resource Centre is affiliated with the Association of Iroquois and Allied Indians (London, Ontario).

Research Director:

Terry Doxtator

RESOURCE CENTRES

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

TREATIES AND ABORIGINAL RIGHTS RESEARCH CENTRE OF MANITOBA,
503-177 Lombard Ave.,
Winnipeg, Manitoba.
R3B 0W5

(204) 943-6456

Hours: 8:30 a.m. - 4:30 p.m. (Mon. - Fri.)

Research Director:

Ralph Abramson

The Centre has microfilm collections from the Archibald Papers, Morris Papers and Department of the Interior concerning Indian reserves, land sales, natural resources, hunting, fishing and Indian Acts. A collection of reserve maps (historical and contemporary) is also available, as well as miscellaneous articles and books on anthropology, the ethnohistory of Manitoba tribes, history of settlement in Manitoba, etc. Indexes are kept of Manitoba newspapers 1859-1876 and the Manitoba Free Press to 1914. Reports on specific claims, entitlements and newspaper articles (a national selection) have also been collected.

RESOURCE CENTRES

NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

NAKODA INSTITUTE,
c/o Stoney Indian Tribe,
P.O. Box 40,
Morley, Alberta.
TOL 1N0

(403) 881-3951

Hours: 9:00 a.m. - 4:30 p.m. (Mon. - Fri.)

Research Director:

Ian Getty

The Institute is a library-archives-museum-art gallery-research facility. The library specializes in material on the Indian people of North America, but it is also a subscriber to the Canadian Institute for Historical Reproductions and has about 50,000 titles of Canadiana on micro-fiche.

The archives and museum deal mainly with donated and purchased materials related to the Stoney Indian tribe of Alberta.

Conferences, workshops and courses are offered at the Nakoda Lodge year round.

The resource archives/library is a public facility open to all who have an interest in Native studies.

RESOURCE CENTRES

Indian Cultural/Educational Centres

The Indian Cultural/Educational Centres, funded and administered by the Cultural/Educational Centres Program of Indian and Northern Affairs Canada, are developed and managed by Native people, and focus on activities and programs that emphasize Native self-awareness. Eligibility is restricted to status Indian bands or Inuit communities. Some of the centres are single-band operations, while others are supported by a group of bands.

It is hoped that the activities and programs of the centres will provide a vehicle to encourage a significant change in the way Indian and Inuit peoples perceive themselves in their environment and in Canadian society. Educational programs on Indian/Inuit language, culture and heritage, designed and implemented by Indian/Inuit people, receive financial and other supportive assistance. The goal of the centres is to stimulate a greater sense of self-awareness, self-worth and self-reliance among Indian and Inuit peoples.

Although technically not resource centres, most of the nearly sixty Indian Cultural/Educational Centres across Canada possess some type of depository where information relative to aspects of Native Studies have been collected.

RESOURCE CENTRES

Indian Cultural/Educational Centres

Nova Scotia

Micmac Association of Cultural Studies,
P.O. Box 961,
Sydney, Nova Scotia.
B1P 6J4

New Brunswick

Eel River Bar Band,
P.O. Box 1874,
Dalhousie, New Brunswick.
E0K 1B0

(506) 684-3445

Fort Folly Band,
P.O. Box 21,
Dorchester, New Brunswick.
E0A 1M0

(506) 379-2248

Kingsclear Indian Band,
R.R. No. 6,
Fredericton, New Brunswick.
E3B 4X7

(506) 363-3028

Red Bank Reserve,
P.O. Box 120,
Red Bank, New Brunswick.
E0C 1W0

(506) 836-2366

Big Cove Cultural Centre,
Big Cove Reserve,
R.R. No. 1,
Rexton, New Brunswick.
E0X 2L0

(506) 523-6348

RESOURCE CENTRES

Indian Cultural/Educational Centres

Eel Ground Indian Band,
Box 10, Site 4,
R.R. No. 1,
Newcastle, New Brunswick.
E1V 3L8

(506) 622-2181

Oromocto Indian Reserve,
P.O. Box 1221,
Oromocto, New Brunswick.
E2V 2G5

(506) 357-5968

St. Mary's Indian Band,
25 Dedham Street,
Fredericton, New Brunswick.
E3A 2V2

(506) 472-8084

Tobique Indian Band,
R.R. No. 3,
P.O. Box 56,
Perth, New Brunswick.
E0J 1V0

(506) 273-3055

Pabineau Indian Cultural Centre,
Box 8, Site 22,
Bathurst, New Brunswick.
E2A 3Y8

(506) 548-9211

Prince Edward Island

Lennox Island Band,
Lennox Island,
Prince Edward Island.
C0A 1P0

(902) 831-2779

RESOURCE CENTRES

Indian Cultural/Educational Centres

Newfoundland - Labrador

(administered through the Northern Program, Indian and Northern Affairs Canada)

Tuungaasuk,
(Labrador Inuit Cultural Institute),
Nain, Labrador.
AOP 1L0

(709) 992-2941

Quebec

Institut Culturel et Educatif Attikamek-Montagnais,
Boulevard Bastien,
Village Huron (Québec).
GOA 4V0

(418) 842-0277

Restigouche Institute of Cultural Education,
Restigouche Indian Band,
2 Riverside West,
Restigouche (Québec).
GOC 2R0

(418) 788-2904

River Desert Cultural Educational Centre,
River Desert Band,
P.O. Box 309,
Maniwaki (Québec).
J9E 3B3

(819) 449-4575

Les Hurons de Lorette A/C Conseil de Bande,
Village Huron (Québec).
GOA 4V0

(418) 843-3767

RESOURCE CENTRES

Indian Cultural/Educational Centres

Oka Cultural Centre,
P.O. Box 640,
Oka (Québec).
JON 1L0

(514) 479-8373

Conseil de Bande du lac Simon,
Via Louvicourt, Abitibi-Est.,
Conté Villeneuve (Québec).
JOY 1Y0

(819) 736-3161

Kanien'keha: Raotitiohkwa,
Box 750,
Kahnawake (Québec).
JOL 1B0

(514) 638-0880

Cultural Education Centre,
Micmacs of Maria Band,
Maria Reserve,
P.O. Box 1368,
Maria (Québec).
GOC 1Y0

(418) 759-3440

Cree Cultural/Educational Centre,
1500 Sullivan Road,
Val d'Or (Québec).
J2P 1N1

(819) 825-3402

Avataq Cultural Institute,
Inukjuak (Québec).
TOM 1C0

(819) 254-8837

RESOURCE CENTRES

Indian Cultural/Educational Centres

Ontario

Woodland Indian Cultural Educational Centre,
P.O. Box 1506,
Brantford, Ontario.
N3T 5V6

(519) 759-2653

Ojibway and Cree Cultural Centre,
59-71 Third Avenue,
Timmins, Ontario.
P4N 1C2

(705) 267-7911

North American Indian Travelling College,
(Onake Corporation),
R.R. No. 3,
Cornwall Island, Ontario.
K6H 5R7

(613) 932-9452

Lake of the Wood Ojibway Cultural Centre,
P.O. Box 11720,
Kenora, Ontario.
P9N 3X7

(807) 548-5744

Ojibew Cultural Foundation,
Excelsior P.Q.,
West Bay, Ontario.
P0P 1G0

(705) 377-4902

Batchewana Indian Band,
Rankin Reserve,
236 Frontenac Street,
R.R. No. 4,
Sault Ste. Marie, Ontario.
P6A 5K9

(705) 949-5322

RESOURCE CENTRES

Indian Cultural/Educational Centres

Manitoba

Dakota Ojibway Tribal Council,
702 Douglas Street,
Brandon, Manitoba.
R7A 5V2

(204) 725-1694

Manitoba Indian Cultural Education Centre,
119 Sutherland Avenue,
Winnipeg, Manitoba.
R2W 3C9

(204) 942-0228

Cultural Centre,
Fort Alexander Band,
Box 610,
Pine Falls, Manitoba.
R0E 1M0

(204) 367-8740

Rolling River Indian Band,
P.O. Box 145,
Erickson, Manitoba.
R0J 0P0

(204) 636-2211

Cross Lake Cultural/Education Centre,
Cross Lake Indian Reserve,
Cross Lake, Manitoba.
R0B 0J0

(204) 676-2268

Interlake Reserves Development Council,
P.O. Box 218,
Ashern, Manitoba.
R0C E0E

(204) 768-3062

RESOURCE CENTRES

Indian Cultural/Educational Centres

Brokenhead Cultural Program,
Brokenhead Band,
Scanterbury, Manitoba
ROE LWO

(204) 766-2494

Saskatchewan

Saskatchewan Indian Cultural College,
University of Saskatchewan Campus,
P.O. Box 3085,
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan.
S7K 3S9

(306) 244-1146

Alberta

Old Sun Community College,
Box 339,
Gleichen, Alberta.
J0J 1N0

(403) 734-3862

Stoney Tribal Administration,
Nakoda Institute,
P.O. Box 29,
Morley, Alberta.
T01 ON0

(403) 881-3944

Ninastako Centre,
Box 1299,
Cardston, Alberta.
T0K 0K0

(403) 737-2246

RESOURCE CENTRES

Indian Cultural/Educational Centres

Maskwachees Cultural College,
Box 360,
Hobbema, Alberta.
TOC 1N0

(403) 585-3881

Saddle Lake Cultural Education Program,
Saddle Lake, Alberta.
TOA 3P0

(403) 726-3829, ext. 43

Kehewin Cultural Educational Centre,
Box 218,
Bonnyville, Alberta.
TOA 0L0

(403) 826-3334

Oldman River Cultural Centre,
P.O. Box 70,
Brocket, Alberta.
TOK 0H0

(403) 965-3939

Tsut'ina K'osa,
Sarcee Cultural Program,
Box 67,
3700 Anderson Road S.W.,
Calgary, Alberta.

(403) 281-6319

British Columbia

Coqualeetza Education Training Centre,
P.O. Box 1370,
Sardis, British Columbia.
VOX 1Y0

(604) 858-9431

RESOURCE CENTRES

Indian Cultural/Educational Centres

Saanich Cultural Education Centre,
Box 349,
Saanichton, British Columbia.
VOS 1M0

(604) 652-1610

Heiltsuk Cultural Education Centre,
Box 880,
Waglisla, British Columbia.
VOT 1Z0

(604) 957-2381

Lake Babine Band,
P.O. Box 879,
Burns Lake, British Columbia.
VOJ 1E0

(604) 692-7555

Bella Coola Band,
P.O. Box 165,
Bella Coola, British Columbia.
VOT 1C0

(604) 799-5453

Ed Jones Haida Museum,
Second Beach Skidegate,
Queen Charlotte City, British Columbia.
VOT 1S0

(604) 559-4643

Ts'zil Board of Education,
P.O. Box 174,
Mount Currie, British Columbia.
VON 2K0

(604) 894-6335

RESOURCE CENTRES

Indian Cultural/Educational Centres

Nicola Valley Indian History Administration,
P.O. Box 188,
Merritt, British Columbia.
V0K 2B0

(604) 378-4235

Cowichan Band Council,
P.O. Box 880,
Duncan, British Columbia.
V9L 3Y2

(604) 748-3196

U'Mista Cultural Society,
P.O. Box 1210,
Alert Bay, British Columbia.
V0N 1A0

(604) 974-5556

Caribou Tribal Council,
Education Training Centre,
P.O. Box 4333,
Williams Lake, British Columbia.

(604) 296-3344

Northwest Territories

Administered through the Northern Program, Indian and Northern
Affairs Canada

Inuit Cultural Institute,
Eskimo Point, N.W.T.
X0C 0E0

(819) 857-2085

Yukon

Yukon Indian Cultural Educational Society,
22 Nisutlin Drive,
Whitehorse, Yukon.
Y1A 2B0

(403) 667-7631 Local 43

RESOURCE CENTRES

Indian and Northern Affairs Canada

Various federal departments such as Secretary of State, Health and Welfare and Parks Canada of Environment Canada contain reports, statistics and general information pertinent to Native studies in Canada. Indian and Northern Affairs Canada, however, has the largest collection of information for the study of the Native people of Canada. The five largest groups holding information within the department are detailed. As well, the Native Claims Program provides public information and/or reference material concerning specific and comprehensive claims.

RESOURCE CENTRES

Indian and Northern Affairs Canada

PROGRAM REFERENCE CENTRE,
Program Services Branch,
16th Floor,
Indian and Inuit Affairs Program,
Indian and Northern Affairs Canada.
Ottawa, Ontario.
K1A 0H4

(819) 997-9117

Hours: 8:30 a.m. - 12:00 p.m. (Mon. - Fri.)
1:00 p.m. - 4:30 p.m. " "

This reference centre is a repository for the collection and dissemination of statistical, genealogical and related historical information and documentation pertaining to the cultural, social and economic life of Indian and Inuit people. Holdings include statistics, in-house reports, unpublished research documents, policy statements, procedures and guidelines, genealogy and related material, Orders in Council, Treasury Board minutes, and program delegations and authority related to Indian and Inuit affairs.

Publications include a catalogue of statistical data; bibliography of development consultant reports; and an acquisition list of new material.

RESOURCE CENTRES

Indian and Northern Affairs Canada

TREATIES AND HISTORICAL RESEARCH CENTRE,
Research Branch, 19th Floor,
Corporate Policy,
Indian and Northern Affairs Canada,
Ottawa, Ontario.
K1A 0H4

(819) 994-1182 (819) 994-1183

Hours: 8:30 a.m. - 12:00 p.m. (Mon. - Fri.)
1:00 p.m. - 4:30 p.m. " "

This research centre has access to or contains departmental files, documents, historical and legal manuscripts, reports and articles; maps, charts, and tables on the historical background and fulfillment of Indian treaties; Indian Act legislation; related aboriginal rights information such as hunting, fishing and trapping; and selected background material on Native land claims.

A Survey of Documents Available for Research in the Treaties and Historical Research Centre by Helen Ryan, provides updated lists of all materials available at the Centre.

As well, all research reports and papers prepared by or for the Research Branch are detailed in the annual publication, Research Reports. Some examples are:

RESOURCE CENTRES

Indian and Northern Affairs Canada

An Overview of Demographic, Social and Economic Conditions among Canada's Registered Indian Population (1979); The Historical Development of the Indian Act (1978); A History of Native Claims Processes in Canada 1867-1979 (1980); Indian Government Under Indian Act Legislation 1868-1951 (1979); Indian Treaties in Historical Perspective (1979); Maritime Indian Treaties in Historical Perspective (1981); and British Columbia Indian Treaties in Historical Perspective (1981).

The Treaties and Historical Research Centre staff can offer assistance to Native researchers and those concerned with specific aspects of the history of the Native people of Canada. The staff and their areas of interest are listed below.

John Leslie, Chief	- Canadian Indian Policy - Indian treaty activity in Ontario - Historical situations in the province of Québec - Application of the 1763 Royal Proclamation; Jay Treaty - Treaties, particularly the Robinson Treaties and Treaty 9.
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RESOURCE CENTRES

Indian and Northern Affairs Canada

- Robert Allen,
Deputy Chief
- Government-Indian relations in pre-Confederation Canada
 - History of the British Indian Department and the frontier in North America
 - Native Studies programs
 - Western Canada Treaties 1 through 11, particularly 4, 6 and 7.
- Dennis Madill,
Officer
- Historical situations in British Columbia, Yukon and the Northwest Territories
 - Métis history and claims
 - Western Canada Treaties, particularly 8, 10 and 11.
- Wayne Daugherty,
Officer
- Maritime Indian treaty activity
 - Historical situations in the Atlantic provinces, including Newfoundland and Labrador
 - Western Canada Treaties, particularly 1, 2, 3 and 5.
- Helen Ryan,
Research Clerk
- General historical research and facilitation.
- Marie Deavy,
Receptionist
- General facilitation

RESOURCE CENTRES

Indian and Northern Affairs Canada

INDIAN LANDS REGISTRY,
Reserves and Trusts,
18th Floor,
Indian and Inuit Affairs Program,
Indian and Northern Affairs Canada,
Ottawa, Ontario.
K1A 0H4

(819) 994-3666

Hours: 8:00 a.m. - 4:30 p.m. (Mon. - Fri.)

The Indian Lands Registry contains a record of interests granted in Indian reserve and surrendered lands and in federal crown lands in which Indian and Northern Affairs Canada has an interest. The information is provided by way of registers, as follows:

Reserve Land Register

This register holds all registered transactions which affect a specific parcel or lot of land on Indian reserves.

Surrendered Land Leasing Register

All transactions which affect a parcel or lot of land which has been surrendered for leasing are recorded in this register.

RESOURCE CENTRES

Indian and Northern Affairs Canada

Surrendered Land Sales Register

This register contains information relating to various parcels or lots of land which have been surrendered for sale.

Crown Lands Register

This register is used to record transactions against land in which the Indian and Northern Affairs Canada has an interest, not including Indian reserve and surrendered lands.

Provincial General Register

One general register is maintained for each province. It contains information on registered documents which relate, in general, to Indian reserves or federal crown land in a particular province.

Canada General Register

Documents in this register are those that affect interests in Indian lands on a national basis.

Reserve General Register

All transactions which affect interest in an Indian Reserve as a whole are recorded in this register.

RESOURCE CENTRES

Indian and Northern Affairs Canada

LIBRARY,
Information Resources,
14th Floor,
Administration Program,
Indian and Northern Affairs Canada,
Ottawa, Ontario.
K1A 0H4

(819) 997-0799

Hours: 8:30 a.m. - 4:30 p.m. (Mon. - Fri.)

The Library has monographs, periodicals and government publications. Bibliographies on Native people, and the Canadian North are particularly good.

The Library has the complete P.A.C., RG 10 Series on microfilm.

Chief Librarian:	Ramma Kamra
Head, Client Services:	Ann Braden
Reference Librarians:	Jean McNiven Karen MacLaurin-White

RESOURCE CENTRES

Indian and Northern Affairs Canada

CIRCUMPOLAR AFFAIRS GROUP,
Northern Social Research Division,
Northern Affairs Program, 9th Floor,
Indian and Northern Affairs Canada,
Ottawa, Ontario.
K1A 0H4

(819) 997-9595

The Circumpolar Affairs Group is responsible for following socio-economic and technical activities, trends, and developments in the circumpolar regions, particularly Alaska, Greenland and Scandinavia, and the Soviet North. This group has sponsored, co-ordinated, and directed research in a number of special areas and its analysts are involved with advising federal and non-federal agencies.

The Group has a limited staff and budget, does not function as a resource centre, and does not have information materials for general distribution. However, it is prepared to selectively consider requests from institutions.

RESOURCE CENTRES

Archives

PUBLIC ARCHIVES OF CANADA,
395 Wellington Street,
Ottawa, Ontario.
K1A 0N3

(613) 996-8507

Hours: 8:30 a.m. - 4:45 p.m. (Mon. - Fri.)

Contact Persons:

David Hume
Bill Russell

The main Search Room is open 24 hours a day with microfilm readers provided and most unrestricted Record Group 10 reels available on open shelving. A locker is required for use of non-microfilm material.

The Public Archives of Canada holds a wide range of records relating to the Indian people of Canada. The chief focus is Record Group 10, records from 1720 to 1960 transferred from Indian and Northern Affairs Canada and its predecessors. A Record Group 10 Inventory is available for the main holdings. Both headquarters and field office records are well represented. A large portion of Record 10 has been microfilmed. More than 3000 reels are available for research at the Public Archives, interlibrary loan or purchase. Record Group 10 forms part of the Manpower and Social Development Records of the Federal Archives Division.

RESOURCE CENTRES

Archives

Other sources relating to Indian research in both Records and Manuscript Group areas at the Public Archives are: Records of the Office of the Governor General (RG 7), Privy Council Office Records (RG 2), British Military and Naval Records, "C" Series (RG 8), Colonial Office Records (MG 11), Fur Trade and Indians (MG 19), Religious Archives (MG 17). Manuscript records are in the custody of the Manuscript Division.

The National Map Collection of the Public Archives has extensive holdings of maps and plans of Indian reserves across Canada. The first two volumes are now available in the two-volume Maps of Indian Reserves and Settlements in the National Map Collection. Volume I deals with British Columbia and Volume II with the prairie provinces, the Yukon Territory and the Northwest Territories.

The National Photography Collection is custodian of a large number of substantial photographs relating to the Indian people of Canada.

A good introduction to archival holdings relative to one major theme in Native Studies is: James Morrison, "Archives and Native Claims," Archivaria, No. 9 (Winter 1979-80), 15-32.

RESOURCE CENTRES

Provincial and Territorial Archives

PROVINCIAL ARCHIVES OF NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR,
Colonial Building,
Military Building,
St. John's, Newfoundland.
ALC 2C9

(709) 753-9380 (709) 753-9390 (709) 753-9398

Hours: 9:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m. (Mon. - Fri.)
6:30 p.m. - 10:00 p.m. (Wed. & Thurs.)

The Archives holds some original Newfoundland census lists, including genealogical information on Native people; government records and private papers, with emphasis on working papers of Royal Commissions; and a photographic collection.

As well, Memorial University has a fine Folklore Archives.

RESOURCE CENTRES

Provincial and Territorial Archives

PUBLIC ARCHIVES,
P.O. Box 1000,
Charlottetown,
Prince Edward Island.
CIA 7M4

(902) 892-7949

Hours: 8:30 a.m. - 5:00 p.m. (Mon. - Fri.)
8:30 a.m. - 9:00 p.m. (Thurs.)

Holdings include photographs and Indian commissioners' reports.

RESOURCE CENTRES

Provincial and Territorial Archives

PROVINCIAL ARCHIVES OF NEW BRUNSWICK,
P.O. Box 16000,
Fredericton, New Brunswick.
E3B 5H1

(506) 453-2122

Hours: 8:30 a.m. - 5:00 p.m. (Mon. - Sat.)

Holdings include a guide to sources on Native people in New Brunswick, papers of the Executive Council, and papers of the House of Assembly.

RESOURCE CENTRES

Provincial and Territorial Archives

PUBLIC ARCHIVES OF NOVA SCOTIA,
6016 University Avenue,
Halifax, Nova Scotia.
B3H 1W4

(902) 423-9115

Hours: 8:30 a.m. - 10:00 p.m. (Mon. - Fri.)
9:00 a.m. - 6:00 p.m. (Saturday)
1:00 p.m. - 10:00 p.m. (Sunday)

Holdings include the Indian Treaties of 1725, 1727, 1749, 1752, 1754, 1760, 1761 and 1779; manuscripts of the Nova Scotia government concerning Indians from 1751 to 1866 (RG1 Vol. 430 and 431); the journal kept by Joseph Howe while Commissioner of Indian Affairs, 1841-43 (RG1 Vol. 432); correspondence and petitions about relief measures, 1780-1867 (MG 15 Vol. 3-7); various government documents; and library books.

RESOURCE CENTRES

provincial and Territorial Archives

NATIONAL ARCHIVES OF QUEBEC,
1210, ave. du Séminaire,
Ste-Foy (Québec).
GlV 4N1

(418) 643-2167

Hours: 9:00 a.m. - 12:00 p.m., 1:30 p.m. - 5 p.m. (Mon. - Fri.)

Holdings emphasize New France and include administrative documents, maps and manuscripts.

RESOURCE CENTRES

Provincial and Territorial Archives

ARCHIVES OF ONTARIO,
77 Grenville Street,
Toronto, Ontario.
M7A 2R9

(416) 965-4030

Postal Address:

Archives of Ontario,
Parliament Buildings,
Queen's Park,
Toronto, Ontario.
M7A 2R9

Hours: 8:30 a.m. - 10:30 p.m. (Mon. - Fri.)
10:00 a.m. - 8:00 p.m. (Sat.)
8:15 a.m. - 10:30 p.m. (July - Sept.)
10:00 a.m. - 8:00 p.m. (Sat.; July - Sept.)

*** Note re hours: after 4:30 p.m. during the week and on Saturdays only the reading room remains open, with no staff on hand for retrievals

Holdings include material on the Cape Croker Reserve (restricted), the Shingwauk Home, the St. Regis Mission, and the Parry Island Reserve.

Agency records have been kept for Sault Ste. Marie, Fort Frances, Fort William, Peterborough, Rat Portage, St. Regis and Tyendinaga.

Miscellaneous manuscripts (consult catalogue cards in main floor reading room) are abundant.

RESOURCE CENTRES

Provincial and Territorial Archives

PROVINCIAL ARCHIVES OF MANITOBA,
200 Vaughan Street,
Winnipeg, Manitoba.
R3C 1T5

(204) 994-3971

Hours: 8:30 a.m. - 5:00 p.m. (Mon. - Fri.)

Holdings include the Alexander Morris Papers; and the Adams G. Archibald Papers.

As well, the Records of the Hudson's Bay Company are housed in the Hudson's Bay Archives of the Provincial Archives. Dating from 1671, the records include post journals, correspondence, reports, account books, ships' logs, maps relating to the exploration and development of western and northern Canada, Native people and the fur trade.

Researchers wishing to consult the Records in Winnipeg, or the microfilm copy of the records to 1870 in Ottawa, should make application in writing to the keeper, Mrs. Shirlee A. Smith.

RESOURCE CENTRES

Provincial and Territorial Archives

SASKATCHEWAN ARCHIVES BOARD,
Regina Office,
5th, Library Building,
University of Regina,
Regina, Saskatchewan.
S4S 0A2

(306) 565-4066

Hours: 8:30 a.m. - 5:00 p.m. (Mon. - Fri.)

Holdings include annual reports, newspapers and miscellaneous papers.

SASKATCHEWAN ARCHIVES BOARD,
Saskatoon Office,
University of Saskatchewan,
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan.
S7N 0W0

(306) 664-5832

Hours: 8:30 a.m. - 5:00 p.m. (Mon. - Fri.)

Holdings include Attorney General 'G' Series, N.W.T., (1870-1905); Department of Interior (Homestead Files originals); school histories and miscellaneous papers.

RESOURCE CENTRES

Provincial and Territorial Archives

PROVINCIAL ARCHIVES OF ALBERTA,
12845 - 102nd Avenue,
Edmonton, Alberta.
T5N 0M6

(403) 427-1750

Hours: 9:00 a.m. - 4:30 p.m. (Mon. - Fri.)
9:00 a.m. - 9:00 p.m. (Wed.)

Holdings include information on Indian schools or missions; records of the Anglican Church for the dioceses of Athabasca, Edmonton and Mackenzie River; the United Church Alberta Synod; the Oblate Fathers; the Sisters of the Assumption of the Holy Virgin; ethnology tapes dealing with Indian legends and ceremonies; and the Brown and Pollard photography collections. Some of the RG10 (Black Files) Series is on microfilm.

RESOURCE CENTRES

Provincial and Territorial Archives

PROVINCIAL ARCHIVES OF BRITISH COLUMBIA,
Parliament Buildings,
Victoria, British Columbia.
V8V 1X4

(604) 387-3620

Hours: 9:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m. (Mon. - Fri.)

Government records of British Columbia include correspondence records of the Attorneys General of British Columbia; 19th century correspondence inward of provincial secretaries; subject correspondence of the Department of Lands and Works; trapline registration records of the Fish and Wildlife Branch of Northern British Columbia (1922-1970); and records of the colonial government of British Columbia and Vancouver Island. Holdings also include manuscripts and private papers.

RESOURCE CENTRES

Provincial and Territorial Archives

YUKON ARCHIVES AND RECORDS SERVICES,
2nd Ave. and Hawkins St.,
P.O. Box 2703,
Whitehorse, Yukon.
Y1A 2C6

(403) 667-5321

Holdings include government records, corporate records, private manuscripts, photographs, films, sound recordings, a library, and maps and plans.

RESOURCE CENTRES

Provincial and Territorial Archives

ARCHIVES OF THE PRINCE OF WALES NORTHERN HERITAGE CENTRE,
Department of Justice and Public Services,
Government of the Northwest Territories,
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories.
X1A 2L9

(403) 873-7551

Holdings include territorial archives papers, government and private records.

RESOURCE CENTRES

National Library of Canada

Numerous libraries across Canada have an abundance of source material on Native people. The nature and extent of the holdings in the National Library of Canada on Native studies is detailed in this section. As well, most public and legislative libraries have large collections of relevant material.

A major report entitled: Resources for Native Studies in Canadian Libraries is scheduled for publication in 1983. It will provide information about the content, location and accessibility of collections in Canada of all printed and recorded sources in Canadian Native studies. It will be available from the Resources Survey Office of the National Library of Canada (819) 997-9765.

RESOURCE CENTRES

National Library of Canada

NATIONAL LIBRARY OF CANADA,
395 Wellington Street,
Ottawa, Ontario.
K1A 0N4

(613) 995-9481 (Reference Services)

Hours: 8:30 a.m. - 5:00 p.m. (Mon. - Thurs.)
8:30 a.m. - 6:00 p.m. (Fri.)

Major holdings are listed below.

Whiteside Collection

The Whiteside collection contains over 3,200 items, primarily copies of recent published articles and reports as well as unpublished materials. These items are listed in Dr. Whiteside's bibliography, Aboriginal people: a selected bibliography concerning Canada's first people. A new edition of this bibliography is to be published by the National Library in 1982. The bibliography includes over 8,000 references and contains a sampling of major published books, but emphasizes published articles, newspaper items, and unpublished speeches and reports.

'Canadian Indian Bibliography' Collection

This is a collection of 183 unpublished articles and reports collected by Thomas Abler and Sally Weaver for their Canadian Indian Bibliography 1960-1970.

RESOURCE CENTRES

National Library of Canada

Rare Books Collection

The Rare Books Collection has approximately 325 titles in about 40 native languages. These imprints are mainly devotional works, grammars, and dictionaries printed in Canada and abroad before 1900. Elsewhere in the Rare Books Collection there might be between 150-200 titles related to Native people.

Canadian Indian Rights Collection

This collection is considered unique in Canada. It contains all major occurrences since 1969, and these include extensive documentation of Indian claims. Bibliographic access is provided by a card catalogue giving author, title and subject.

Subjects covered by this collection include Native claims in Canada (historical, parliamentary, legal and socioeconomic documentation); and comparative materials from the United States, Australia and New Zealand.

There are approximately 11,000 items including monographs, unbound reports, pamphlets, articles, newspapers and newsletters, dissertations, commission hearings, and periodicals; bound sets of court cases and inquiries for James Bay, MacKenzie Valley, Lysyk Inquiry, and relevant material for the Berger Inquiry (NWT); vertical files containing selective and complete holdings of federal legislation from 1840 (legislation pertaining to Indian claims); 200 ring-binders containing press clippings on over 55 subjects; and 138 maps covering the Atlantic Provinces, Prairies, Northwest Territories, the Arctic, North America, Canada, United States, Australia, New Zealand and Europe.

RESOURCE CENTRES

Other Special Resource Centres

OFFICE OF INDIAN RESOURCE POLICY,
Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources,
Whitney Block, Room 5641,
Queen's Park,
Toronto, Ontario.
M7A 1W3

(416) 965-1271

Hours: 8:15 a.m. - 4:30 p.m. (Mon. - Fri.)

Contact Person:

David T. McNab, Senior Indian Land Claims Researcher

Holdings include MNR lands administration files; MNR survey records; secondary sources on Indian history of Ontario and Indian land claims; historical documents on certain Indian land claims and other land issues in Ontario; and selected microfilm reels of Public Archives of Canada RG10, Indian Affairs records.

RESOURCE CENTRES

Other Special Resource Centres

NATIVE/CANADIAN RELATIONS THEME AREA,
Resource Centre,
Faculty of Environmental Studies,
5th Floor, Room 569,
Scott Library,
York University,
4700 Keele Street,
Downsview, Ontario.
M3J 2R2

(416) 667-3281

Hours: 9:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m. (Mon. - Fri.)

Contact Persons:

Mary Bernard or Patsy Odjig

Holdings are research project reports completed by theme area staff and students. Titles include: "A Perspective of Native Self-Government in Canada: The Case of the Nishnawbe-Aski in Northern Ontario"; "Inuit People and Eastern Off-shore Drilling;" "An Approach of Socio-Economic Development in Ontario Indian Communities;" "Towards Indian Control of Indian Education in Ontario;" "The Political Organization of Status Indian People;" "Native Values and Interdependency - Toward a Renewal of the Western World;" and "Survey of Elderly Persons Accommodation and Care - Rama Reserve."

RESOURCE CENTRES

Other Special Resource Centres

THE NATIVE LAW CENTRE LIBRARY,
UNIVERSITY OF SASKATCHEWAN,
410 Cumberland Avenue North,
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan.
S7N 1M6

(306) 343-4273

Hours: 8:30 a.m. - 4:30 p.m. (Mon. - Fri.)

Contact Person:

Linda Fritz, Native Law Librarian

The Native Law Centre Library is trying to collect legal material as it relates to indigenous people in Canada and to a lesser extent, in Australia, New Zealand and the United States. Much of the collection consists of journal articles and what would otherwise be "fugitive" material. At present the Library holds approximately 2,000 items. Interlibrary loan service is available.

RESOURCE CENTRES

Other Special Resource Centres

GLENBOW - ALBERTA INSTITUTE (GLENBOW MUSEUM),
130 - 9th Avenue S.E.,
Calgary, Alberta.
T2G 0P3

(604) 264-8300

Hours: 9:00 a.m. - 9:00 p.m. (every day to visit galleries)
9:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m. (Mon. - Fri.) for Research

Contact Person:

Hugh A. Dempsey, Chief Curator

Hugh Dempsey was one of the first scholars in Canada to make extensive and effective use of Indian legends and oral data. His publications on Crowfoot (1972), Charcoal's World (1978) and Red Crow (1980) reflect this methodology.

The Museum includes an archives and library having an extensive collection of books, documents, photographs, microfilm, and sound recordings relating to the Indians of the Canadian prairie.

The Museum also includes extensive collections, many of them field collected, and artifacts from Indians of North America, concentrating on Blackfoot, Cree, Stoney, Plateau and Northwest Coast tribes.

FOUR:

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General

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FIVE: COMPARATIVE NATIVE STUDIES

The Native people of Canada have shared with many other indigenous peoples in the struggle to defend and preserve their traditional lands and cultural values against the intrusions of technologically dominant newcomers. The character and direction of Native society in Canada, the United States (the former American colonies), Australia, New Zealand, and to a lesser extent in South Africa, were influenced by the British colonial office in London, the final authority for the formulation, implementation and administration of imperial Native policy. The autonomous dominions of the Commonwealth and the United States have assumed and modified the British model. Yet significantly, and largely as a result of the British connection, a unique bond remains, especially between the Indian, Aboriginal and Maori peoples. These original peoples have demonstrated a continued determination to ensure the survival of their cultural identity, increase their participation in political processes, and resolve their outstanding land and other claims.

The similarities of interest between these original peoples, both in terms of the nature and extent of their historical contact with outsiders and their contemporary needs and aspirations, invite comparisons. Even a cursory comparative examination of Native peoples may provide new insights which could be applied to the specific study of the Native people of Canada.

The references listed here, therefore, should be considered as an introduction to this area of study. Representative examples of Native studies programs and/or resource centres are noted for the United States, Mexico, Australia and New Zealand. In addition, a bibliography of comparative Native literature is included.

COMPARATIVE NATIVE STUDIES

Native Studies Programs and/or Resource Centres
United States

Dartmouth College,
Native American Studies,
Hinman Box 6152,
Hanover, New Hampshire.
03755

Contact Persons:

Michael Dorris
Michael D. Green
Andrew O. Wiget

In 1980 Dartmouth College established a Native American Science Resource Centre, the major purpose of which will be to encourage Native American scientific and technical development.

Director:

Payna Green

COMPARATIVE NATIVE STUDIES

Native Studies Programs and/or Resource Centres
United States

State University of New York - Oswego,
Department of Anthropology and Sociology,
Oswego, New York.
13126

Contact Person:

Charles A. Bishop

Professor Bishop has a particular interest in the Ojibwa people.

COMPARATIVE NATIVE STUDIES

Native Studies Programs and/or Resource Centres
United States

College of William and Mary,
Department of History,
Williamsburg, Virginia.
23185

Professor:

James Axtell,
Ph.D., History, Cantab., 1967.

Dr. Axtell has a particular expertise and interest in ethno-history and the Native people in colonial North America. Among his several publications is: The European and the Indian: Essays in the Ethnohistory of Colonial North America (New York: Oxford University Press, 1981).

COMPARATIVE NATIVE STUDIES

Native Studies Programs and/or Resource Centres
United States

University of Wisconsin,
Great Lakes Ethnohistory Project,
Green Bay, Wisconsin.
54302

Contact Person:

James A. Clifton, Frankenthal Professor of Anthropology and
History

Professor Clifton's particular focus is the study of the
Potawatomi and Wyandot peoples in the United States and
Canada. Among his many publications is: "A Place of Refuge
for All Time: Migration of the American Potawatomi into Upper
Canada, 1830-1840," National Museum of Man (Mercury Series),
No. 26 (1975), Ottawa.

COMPARATIVE NATIVE STUDIES

Native Studies Programs and/or Resource Centres
United States

The Newberry Library,
Center for the History of the American Indian,
60 West Walton Street,
Chicago, Illinois.
60610

Contact Person:

David R. Miller, Associate Director

The collections of the Newberry Library include some 100,000 volumes on American Indian History and offer specialized resources for studying the history of Indian-White relations, Indian languages, treaties and tribal histories.

COMPARATIVE NATIVE STUDIES

Native Studies Programs and/or Resource Centres
United States

Smithsonian Institution,
Washington, D.C.
20560

The Smithsonian Institution's Department of Anthropology and National Anthropological Archives, both located within the National Museum of Natural History, contain materials relating to the Indian and Inuit peoples of Canada.

The Handbook of North American Indians, a multi-volume project under the general editorship of William C. Sturtevant, is also housed in the National Museum of Natural History.

Materials relating to Canada are also to be found in other Smithsonian Museums.

Some Inuit art is located in the Hirshhorn Museum.

Contact Person:

Dr. Herman J. Viola
Director, National Anthropological Archives

COMPARATIVE NATIVE STUDIES

Native Studies Programs and/or Resource Centres
Mexico

Instituto Indigenista Interamericano/
Inter-American Indian Institute,
Insurgentes Sur 1690,
Mexico 20 D.F.

Contact Person:

Sergio A. Delgado

COMPARATIVE NATIVE STUDIES

Native Studies Programs and/or Resource Centres
Commonwealth

Periodicals:

Information on the Native people of the Commonwealth, with special emphasis on the Indian and Inuit of Canada, the Aborigines of Australia and the Maori of New Zealand, can be found in the following periodicals:

General:

The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History (London)

Commonwealth (London)

Specific:

The Canadian Journal of Native Studies (Brandon, Manitoba)

Aboriginal History (Canberra, Australia)

Tu Tangata (Wellington, New Zealand)

COMPARATIVE NATIVE STUDIES

Native Studies Programs and/or Resource Centres
Commonwealth

Australian National University,
Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies,
Acton House,
Kendall St.,
Acton, A.C.T. 2601

Postal Address:

P.O. Box 553,
Canberra City, A.C.T. 2601
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Contact Person:

E.P. Willmot, Principal

Adelaide College of Arts and Education,
Holbrooks Rd.,
Undendale, South Australia 5032
Australia.

Offers an Associate Diploma of Aboriginal Studies

Contact Person:

N. Habel

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Commonwealth

James Cook University of North Queensland,
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Townsville, Queensland 4811
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Mount Lawley College,
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Neville Green

COMPARATIVE NATIVE STUDIES

Native Studies Programs and/or Resource Centres
Commonwealth

Massey University,
Department of History,
Palmerston North, New Zealand.

Contact Person:

K.R. Howe

Victoria University,
Department of Maori Studies,
Private Bag,
Wellington, New Zealand.

Contact Person:

Sidney Mead

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APPENDIX:

INFORMATION SHEET

Please send additions, deletions or general comments to:

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